

# Educating Applicators About Droplet Size

Robert E. Wolf

Professor Emeritus

Biological and Agricultural Engineering

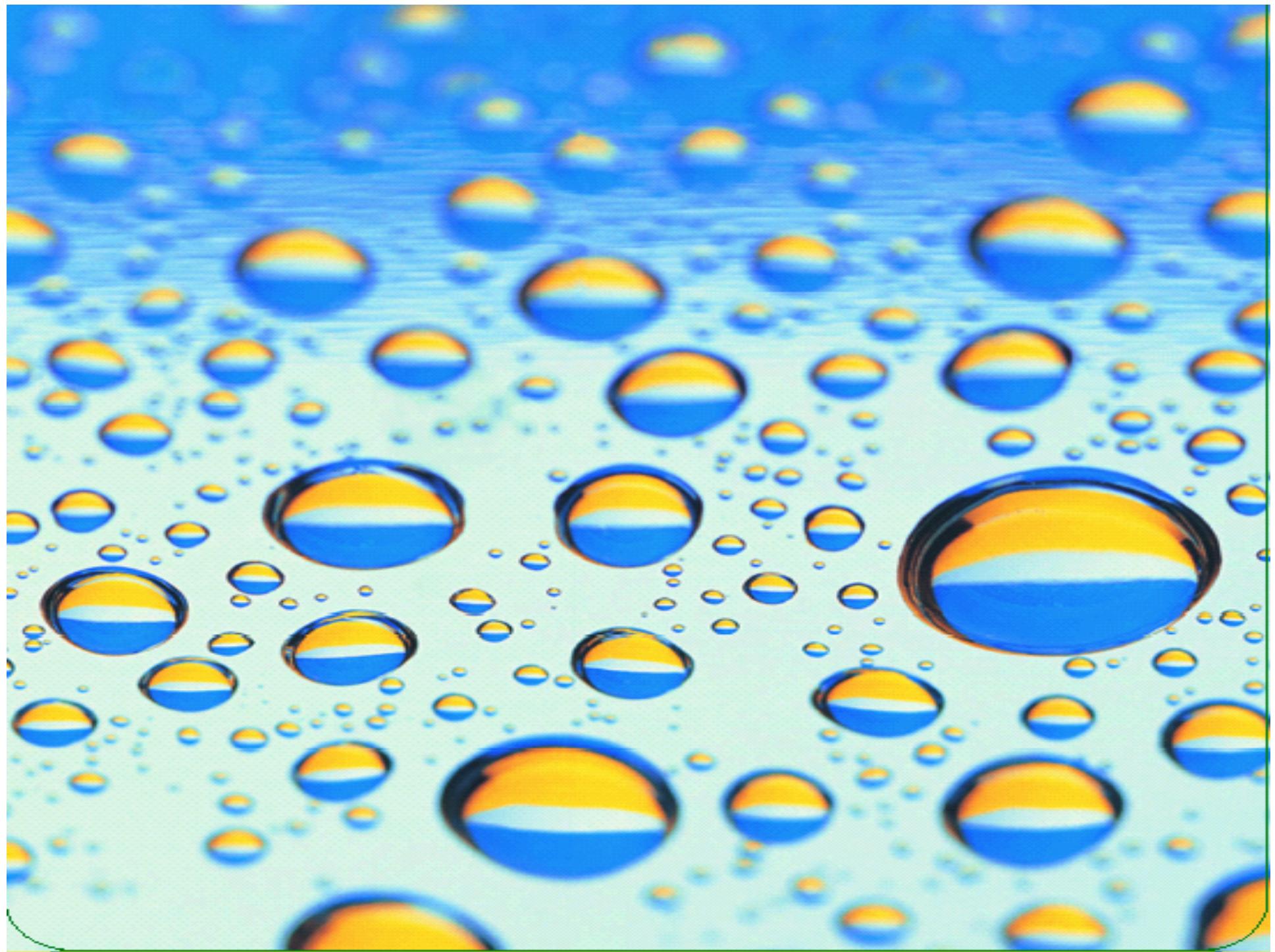


*Wolf Consulting & Research LLC*

2040 County Road 125 E, Mahomet, IL 61853

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email: [bob@rewolfconsulting.com](mailto:bob@rewolfconsulting.com) - [rewolf@ksu.edu](mailto:rewolf@ksu.edu)

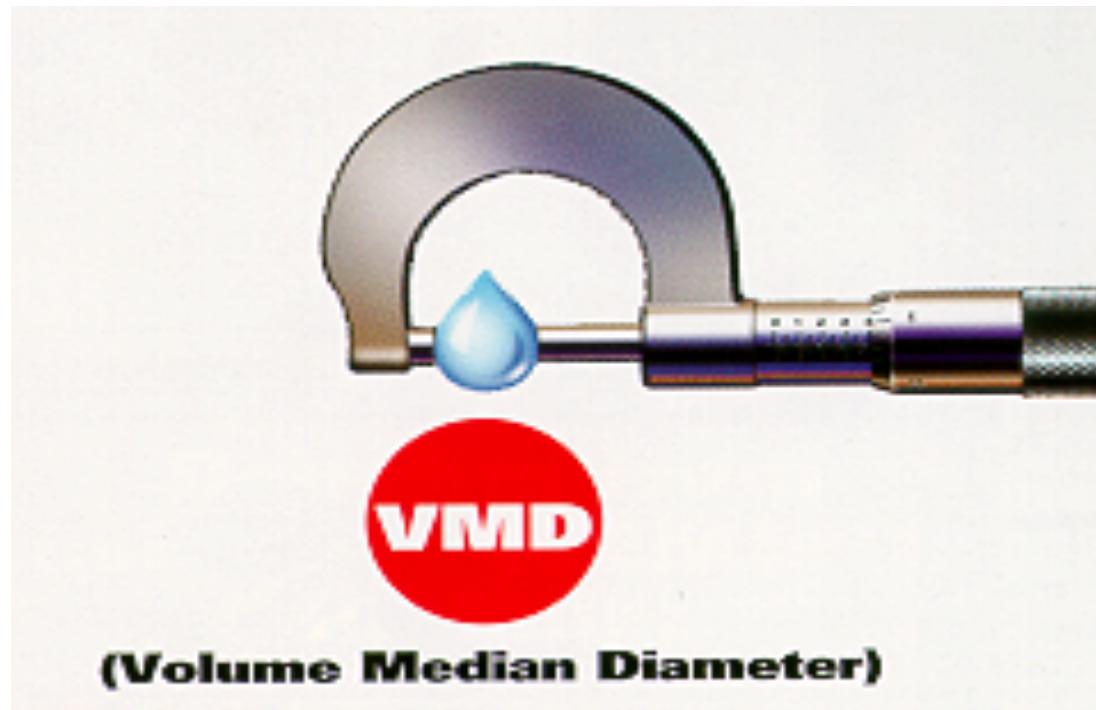


# Droplet Size

$\mu$  - microns

- We typically use units of microns - micrometers ( $\mu$ ) to describe the size of drops produced by nozzles.

Drop Size:



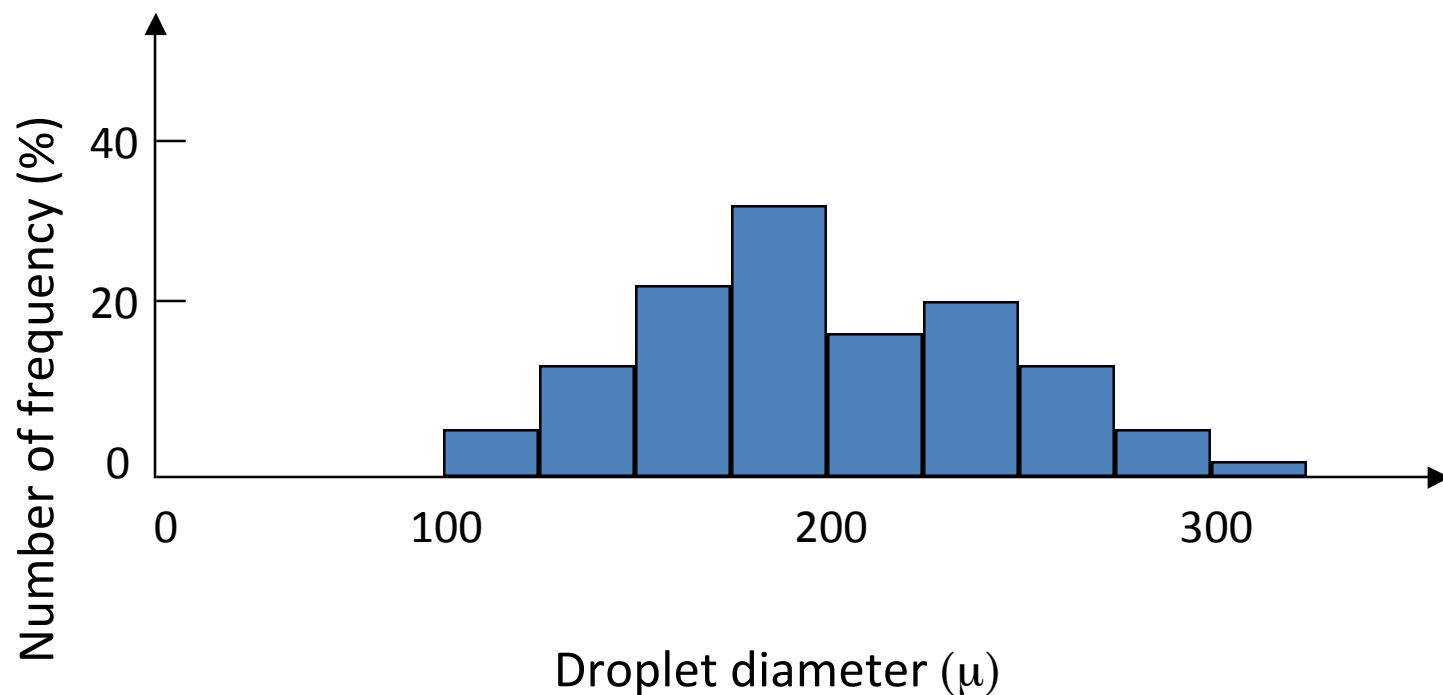
**One micron ( $\mu\text{m}$ ) =  
1/25,000 inch  
1/1000 millimeter**

# Comparison of Micron Sizes for Various Items: (approximate values)

• pencil lead		2000 ( $\mu\text{m}$ )
• paper clip	<b>150</b>	850 ( $\mu\text{m}$ )
• staple		420 ( $\mu\text{m}$ )
• toothbrush bristle		300 ( $\mu\text{m}$ )
• sewing thread		150 ( $\mu\text{m}$ )
• human hair		100 ( $\mu\text{m}$ )

# Droplet Size Distributions

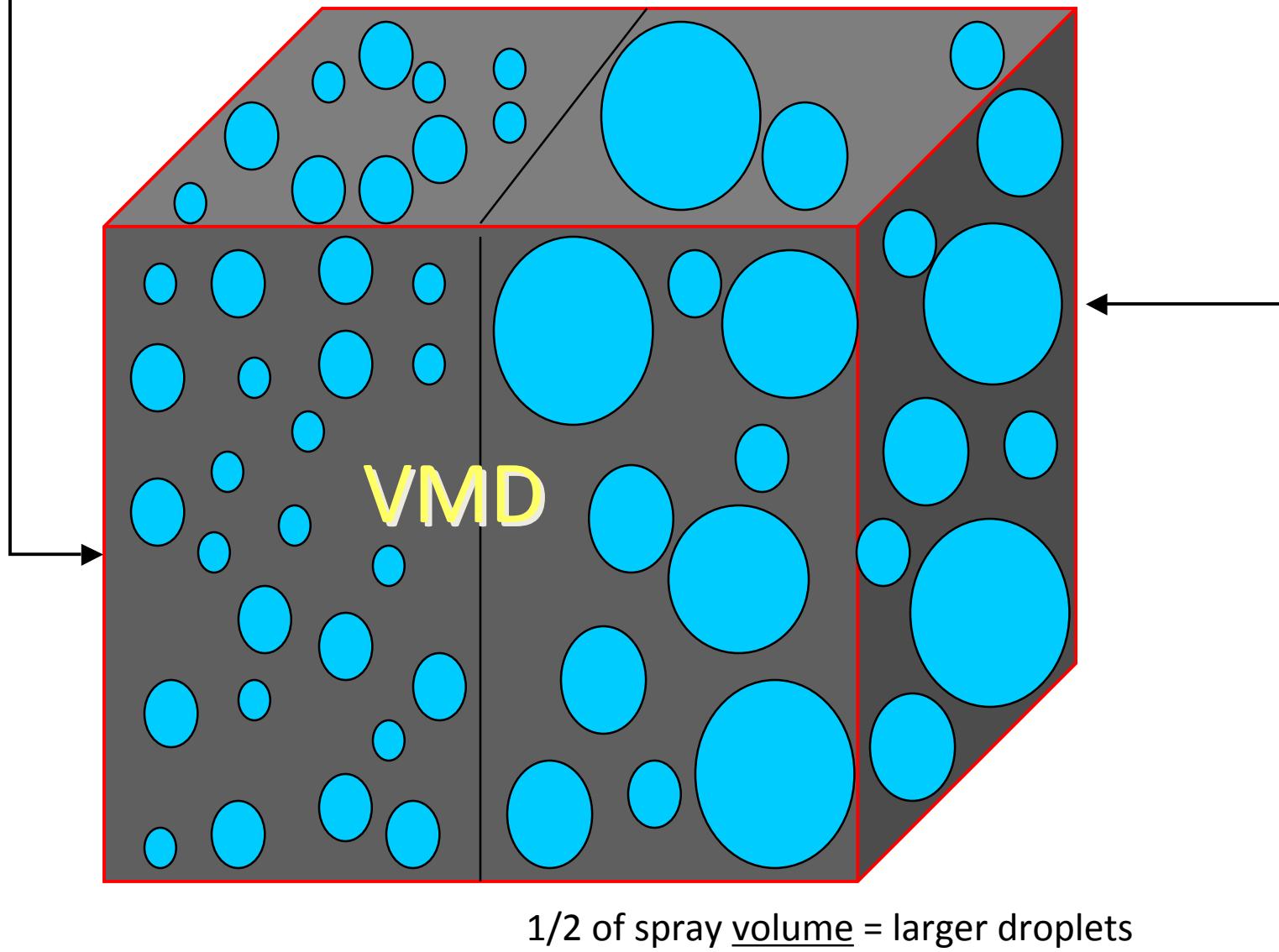
Droplet size data is generated by measuring the number of droplets within various size classes and preparing a statistical report.



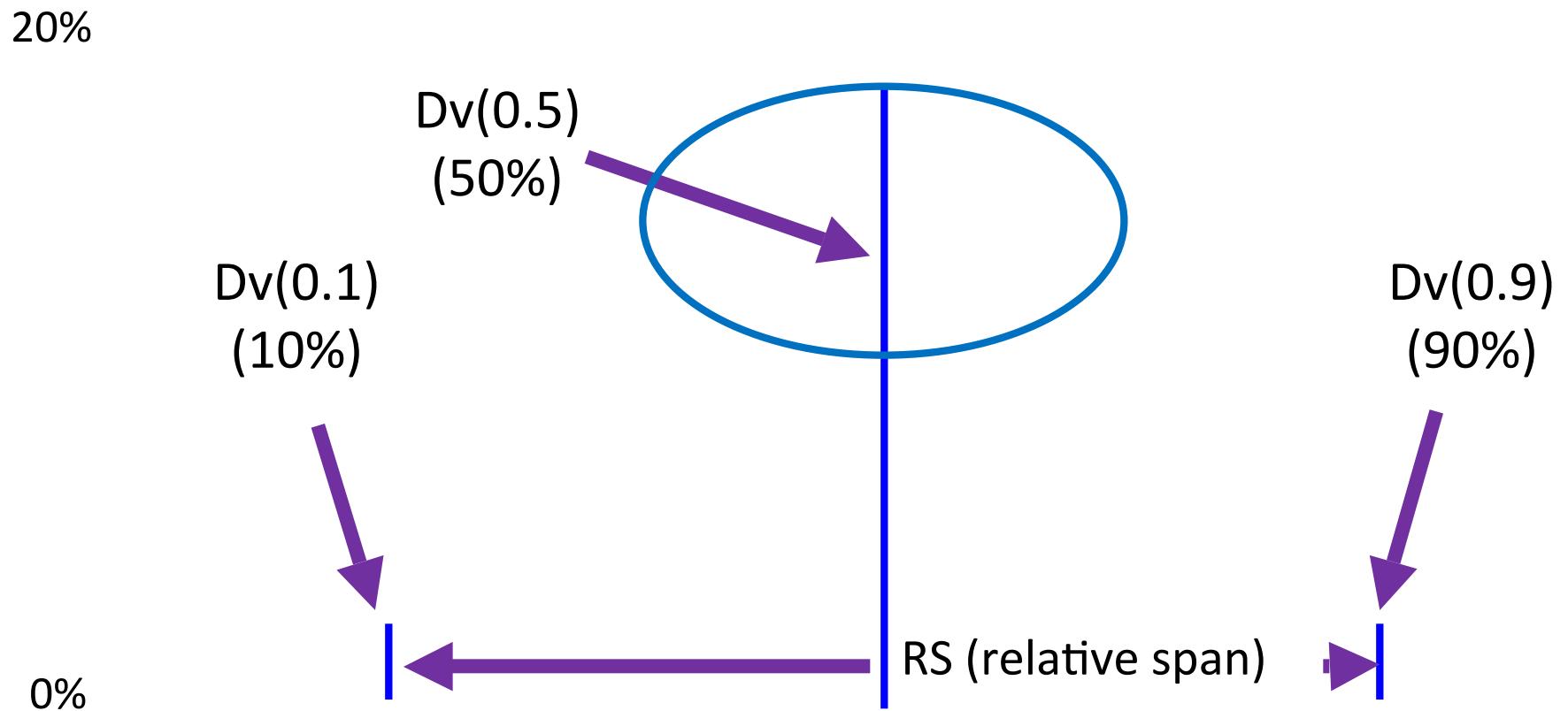
# VMD and NMD

- **D<sub>v</sub>0.5 (VMD)** - volume median diameter:
  - Divides droplet spectrum so half the total volume of the spray are of lesser diameter and half of greater diameter.
- **D<sub>n</sub>0.5 (NMD)** - number median diameter:
  - Divides droplet spectrum so half the total number of droplets are of lesser and half are of greater diameter.

— 1/2 of spray volume = smaller droplets



# Cumulative volume distribution



# Other droplet measurement terms

- $Dv(0.1)$  – droplet diameter where 10% of spray volume is smaller (90% is greater)
- $Dv(0.9)$  – droplet diameter where 90% of spray volume is smaller (10% is greater)
- Relative span (RS) – used to describe the “width” of the spectrum

$$RS = \frac{Dv(0.9) - Dv(0.1)}{Dv(0.5) VMD}$$

# Relative Span

$$RS = (Dv0.9 - Dv0.1)/VMD$$

Dv0.9 = 400, VMD = 300, Dv0.1 = 100

Dv0.9 = 625, VMD = 300, Dv0.1 = 25

# Droplet Size Classification for Agricultural Sprays

- Safe and efficient application requires a definition of an appropriate droplet size spectrum:
  - Maximize spray efficiency for transporting crop protection product to the target.
  - Minimize off-target losses via:
    - Spray drift
    - Applicator exposure
- Spray performance and drift minimization depends on droplet size.
- Because of a multitude of nozzle types - sprays should be classified according to droplet size.

# Origin Of Standardized Spray Droplet Size Categories - Europe

- 1985 – British Crop Protection Council (BCPC)
  - Spray classification system
    - Primarily designed to enhance efficacy
    - Originally for nozzles for ground spray applications
    - Other atomizers also included
  - Uses the term SPRAY QUALITY for droplet size categories.
- Quality of spray placed in five categories:
  - very fine, fine, medium, coarse, very coarse
- Recognized that droplet size spectra was different when measured by different instruments and techniques.
  - Laser diffraction, optical imaging, phase-Doppler
  - Sampling techniques with instrumentation

# Origin Of Standardized Spray Droplet Size Categories – United States

- 1999 – ASAE Standard S572 (revised 2009-S572.1)
  - Defines droplet spectrum categories for the classification of spray nozzles.
  - Classified relative to specified reference nozzles discharging spray into static air so that no stream of air enhances atomization.
  - Droplet size classifications are primarily designed to indicate off-site spray drift potential.
  - Secondarily used for application efficacy.
- Standard is a means for relative nozzle comparisons only based on droplet size.
  - Does not address droplet trajectory, height, and velocity; air bubble inclusion; droplet evaporation; and impaction of target.

ANSI/ASAE S572.1 MAR2009  
Spray Nozzle Classification by Droplet Spectra

2009



American Society of  
Agricultural and Biological Engineers

S  
T  
A  
N

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ASABE S-572.1 Droplet Size Standard



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"Standards are essential for all human activity, but most people take them for granted. Only when products fail to work, or mishaps occur, does the average person think about standards. Even in business, where money is at stake, standards are often given a low priority. There is a clear need in the United States for greater attention to standards."

"Global Standards: Building Blocks for the Future" Congress of the United States, Office of Technology Assessment (March 1992)

ASABE recently signed a Memorandum of Understanding with the Irrigation Association to cooperate on irrigation standards



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a0276-08a

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**Active Standard (Latest Version)**

**ASTM E1260-03(2009) Standard Test Method for Determining Liquid Drop Size Characteristics in a Spray Using Optical Nonimaging Light-Scattering Instruments**

1.1 The purpose of this test method is to obtain data which characterize the sizes of liquid particles or drops such as are produced by a spray nozzle or similar device under specified conditions using a specified liquid. The drops will generally be in the size range from 5- x03BC; m to the order of 1 000- x03BC; m diameter; they will occur in sprays which may be as small as a few cubic ... [More](#)

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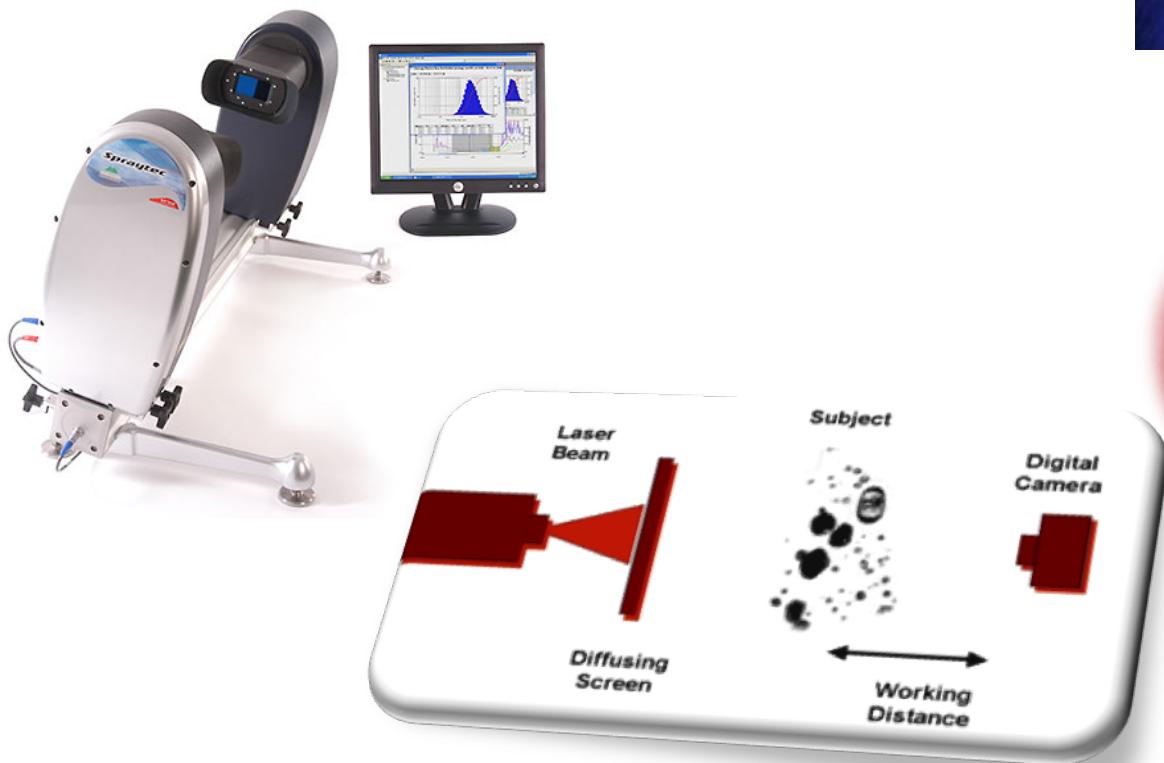
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# Droplet Sizing

- Measured with a laser-based instrument.
  - Both reference and nozzles to be classified
- Commercial droplet sizing instruments typically use techniques with:
  - Laser diffraction
  - Laser imaging
  - Laser-based phase Doppler
- Verification and calibration to known standards essential.
- Nozzle oriented to scan the entire spray plume.
- Ensure a representative cross-sectional sample of the spray plume is obtained.



# Droplet Sizing

- Determine a reference graph from the reference nozzles.
- Create example reference graph by plotting droplet diameter (microns -  $\mu\text{m}$ ) vs. the cumulative spray volume (fraction or %).
- Curves will define the classification thresholds between categories.

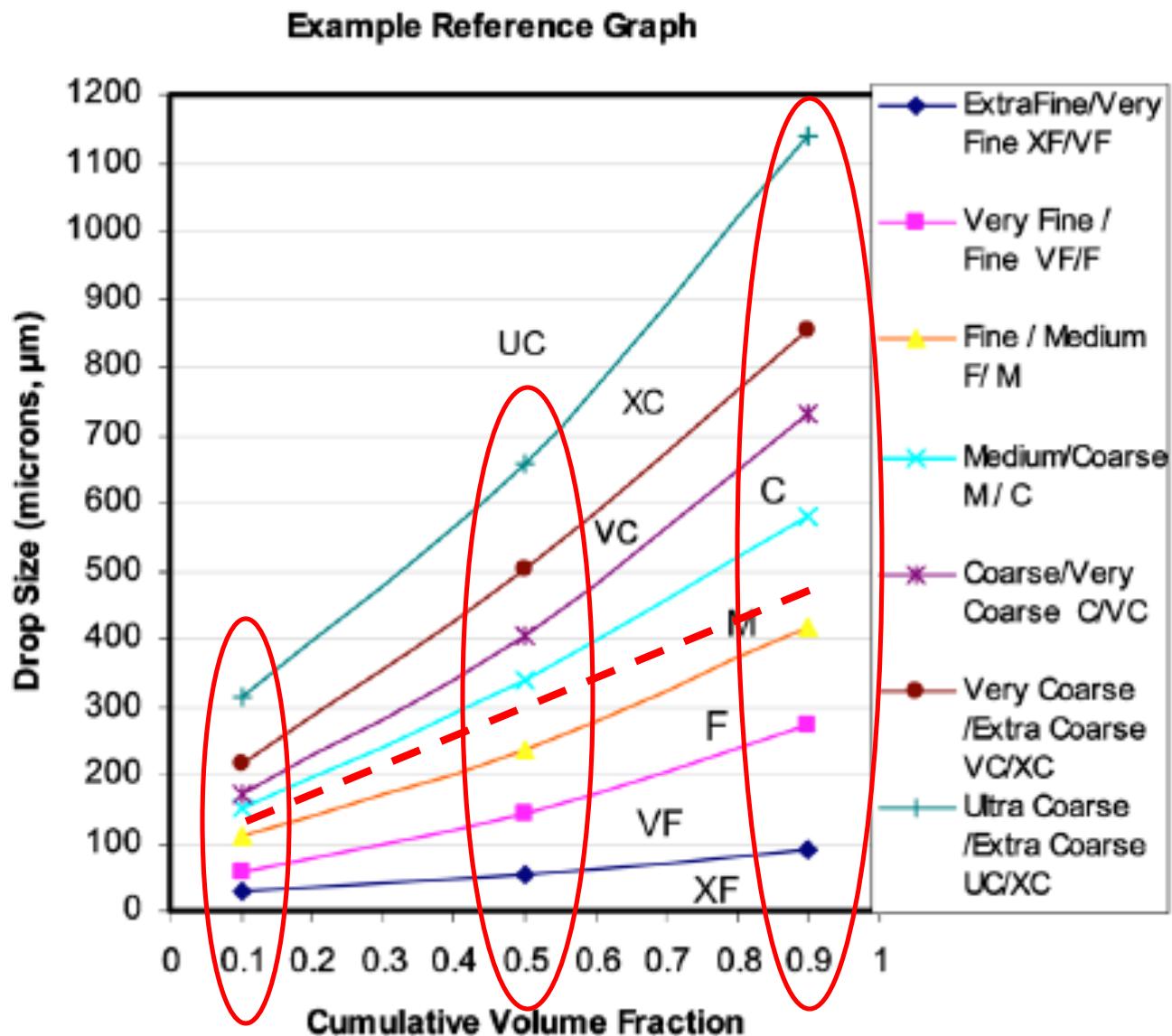


Figure 1 – Sample reference graph developed from measurements averaged from three types of laser instruments. NOTE: To view figure in color please go to <http://www.asabe.org/standards/images/s572images.html>

# Practical Uses for S-572.1

- Manufacturers can have their nozzles tested by a qualified technician using the proper equipment and techniques as outlined in S-572.1.
- Manufacturers can do in-house testing provided they follow the specifications outlined in S-572.1.





## **Spray Nozzles and Check Valves for Agriculture Applications**

Boom configuration, orifice/deflector condition and many other factors may impact how close actuated nozzles spray. It is extremely important that aircraft be pattern tested to verify deposition, droplet spectrum and total spray volume.

### **Aerial Products**

*Product List*

*Choosing Nozzles*

*Set-up Calculations*

*Droplet Calculations*

*Check Valves*

#### **For Fixed-Wing Aircraft:**

[CP-03 Nozzle Model Fixed-Wing](#)

[CP-07 & 09 Nozzle Model Fixed-Wing](#)

[CP 40 Degree Flat Fan \(Large Orifice\) Nozzle Model Fixed-Wing](#)

[CP 40 Degree Flat Fan \(Small Orifice\) Nozzle Model Fixed-Wing](#)

[CP-80 Degree Flat Fan Nozzle Model Fixed-Wing](#)

[CP-11TT with Straight Stream Tips Model Fixed-Wing](#)

#### **For Rotorcraft:**

[CP-03 Nozzle Model Rotary-Wing](#)

[CP 40 Degree Flat Fan \(Large Orifice\) Nozzle Model Rotary-Wing](#)

[CP 40 Degree Flat Fan \(Small Orifice\) Nozzle Model Rotary-Wing](#)

[CP 80 Degree Flat Fan Nozzle Model Rotary-Wing](#)

[CP-80 Degree High Volume Tips for Rotor Craft](#)

[CP-110 Degree Flat Fan for Rotor Craft](#)

# APPLICATION PARAMETERS FOR 40-DEGREE FLAT FAN NOZZLE (SMALL ORIFICE)

USDA ARS AH-726  
I. W. Kirk, ARS, USDA, College Station, Texas

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ASAE, 2950 Niles Rd., St. Joseph, MI 49085-9659 USA  
Voice:  616.429.0300  FAX: 616.429.3852

**Directions:** Enter CP nozzle parameters, pressure, and airspeed in the fields below.

	Nozzle Tip Size	Nozzle Angle, Degrees	Pressure, PSI	Airspeed, MPH
Acceptable Range:	2 to 10	0 to 90	20 to 60	100 to 160
	10	8	40	130

Results will appear in a new window.

DV0.1 =	<b>154 μm</b>	= Droplet size such that 10% of the spray volume is in droplets smaller than DV0.1.
DV0.5 =	<b>349 μm</b>	= Volume median diameter
DV0.9 =	<b>574 μm</b>	= Droplet size such that 90% of the spray volume is in droplets smaller than DV0.9.
RS =	<b>1.20</b>	= Relative Span
%V<100μm =	<b>5.14 %</b>	= Percentage of spray volume in droplets smaller than 100 μm diameter.
%V<200μm =	<b>12.77 %</b>	= Percentage of spray volume in droplets smaller than 200 μm diameter.
DSCV0.1 =	<b>MEDIUM</b>	- = Droplet Spectra Classification based on DV0.1.
DSCV0.5 =	<b>MEDIUM</b>	- = Droplet Spectra Classification based on DV0.5.
DSCV0.9 =	<b>MEDIUM</b>	- = Droplet Spectra Classification based on DV0.9.
DSC =	<b>MEDIUM</b>	- = ASAE S572 AUG99 Droplet Spectra Classification

**Another calculation? Just close this window,  
change the numbers in the fields and click 'Calculate!'**

# USDA Aerial Nozzle Atomization Models

The models are implemented in Microsoft® Excel® computer spreadsheets and are available for download at:

<http://apmru.usda.gov/downloads/downloads.htm>



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## APMRU

Biology, Ecology and  
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Aerial Application  
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### 2002 ASA/NAAA Technical Session Program

[AERIAL SPRAY NOZZLE MODEL TABLES 2002](#) (Adobe PDF format)

[AERIAL SPRAY NOZZLE MODELS \(Technical Version\) 2002](#) (Excel Spreadsheet)

[AERIAL SPRAY NOZZLE MODELS \(User Version\) 2002](#) (Excel Spreadsheet)

# USDA Aerial Nozzle Atomization Models

## FIXED-WING SPRAY NOZZLE MODELS

40 DEGREE FLAT FAN (Large Orifice)

40 DEGREE FLAT FAN (Small Orifice)

80 DEGREE FLAT FAN



CP-03

CP-09

CP-11TT STRAIGHT STREAM

DISC ORIFICE 46 CORE

DISC ORIFICE 46 CORE CERAMIC

DISC ORIFICE 56 CORE

DISC ORIFICE STRAIGHT STREAM

LUND STRAIGHT STREAM

## Rotary-Wing SPRAY NOZZLE MODELS

40 DEGREE FLAT FAN NOZZLE (large orifice)

40 DEGREE FLAT FAN NOZZLE (small orifice)

80 DEGREE FLAT FAN

ACCU-FLO DOUBLE ROW

ACCU-FLO SINGLE ROW

CP DR HIGH VOLUME FLAT FAN

CP HIGH VOLUME FLAT FAN

CP-03

DISC ORIFICE-46 CORE

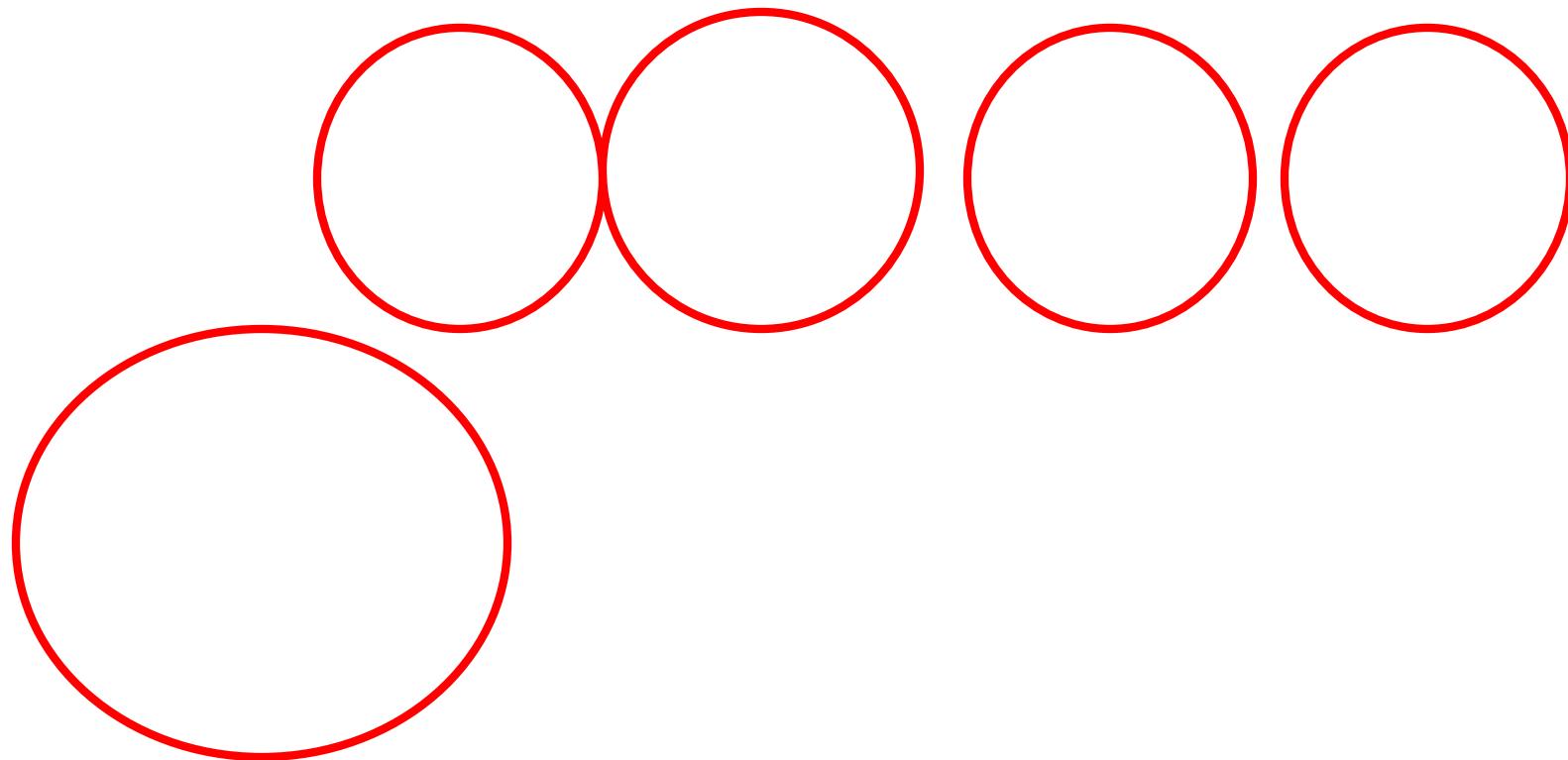
DISC ORIFICE-STRAIGHT STREAM

RAINDROP RD



# **USDA Aerial Nozzle Atomization Models**

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## CP-03 NOZZLE

### FOR USE ON FIXED-WING AIRCRAFT

AERIAL APPLICATORS SPRAY NOZZLE HANDBOOK  
USDA ARS AGRICULTURAL HANDBOOK NO. XXX

I. W. Kirk, Agricultural Engineer, Arid-Subtropical Management Research Unit,

Southern Plains Agricultural Research Center, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, 2771 F&B Road, College Station, TX 77845-4966, USA.

**Directions:** Enter CP 03 nozzle settings, pressure, and airspeed in the cells highlighted below.

(Atomization parameters are valid only with nozzle and operational settings specified in the Acceptable Range.)

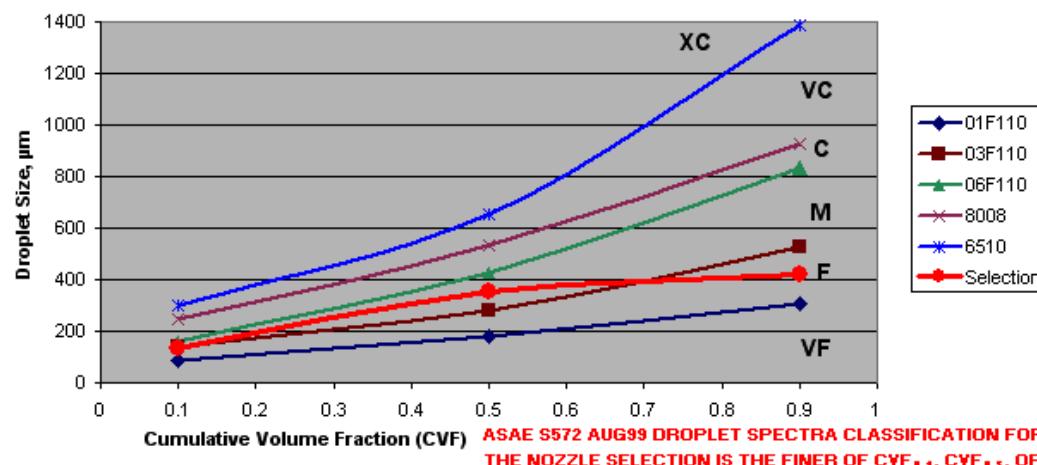
Orifice Size, inches	Deflector Angle, degrees	Pressure, psi	Airspeed, mph
Acceptable Range: .061 to .171 <b>0.125</b>	30 to 90 <b>90</b>	20 to 60 <b>60</b>	100 to 160 <b>100</b>

Atomization parameters are displayed in the box below.

**CAUTION: Do not enter or clear data in the cells in this box!**

$D_{V0.1} =$	131 $\mu\text{m}$	= Droplet size such that 10% of the spray volume is in droplets smaller than $D_{V0.1}$ .
$D_{V0.5} =$	350 $\mu\text{m}$	= Volume median diameter
$D_{V0.9} =$	423 $\mu\text{m}$	= Droplet size such that 90% of the spray volume is in droplets smaller than $D_{V0.9}$ .
RS =	1.07	= Relative Span
%V<100 $\mu\text{m}$ =	8.01 %	= Percentage of spray volume in droplets smaller than 100 $\mu\text{m}$ diameter.
%V<200 $\mu\text{m}$ =	22.14 %	= Percentage of spray volume in droplets smaller than 200 $\mu\text{m}$ diameter.
DSC <sub>V0.1</sub> =	FINE	= Droplet Spectra Classification based on $D_{V0.1}$ .
DSC <sub>V0.5</sub> =	MEDIUM	= Droplet Spectra Classification based on $D_{V0.5}$ .
DSC <sub>V0.9</sub> =	FINE	= Droplet Spectra Classification based on $D_{V0.9}$ .
DSC =	FINE	= ASAE S572 AUG99 Droplet Spectra Classification

The Red Curve Shows Data for the Selected Nozzle Operation.  
The Other Curves are for the ASAE S572 AUG99 Reference Nozzles.



Values and classifications reported here are least-squares best-estimate predictions from experimental data collected in a wind tunnel.

Values reported from other laboratories may not yield the exact same values, but similar trends would be expected.

The ASAE droplet spectra classification category is based on droplet sizes in the mid-80% of the spectrum and not a single data point.

Trade names are mentioned only for the purpose of providing specific information. Mention of a trade name does not constitute a guarantee or warranty of the product by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and does not imply endorsement of the product over other products not mentioned.

# Representative Settings for 270-300 Micron Applications\*

## CP® Flat Fan Nozzles

### CP-11TT's

CP-11TT Flat Fan Tips	130 mph *** 113 knots					140 mph *** 122.7 knots				
	30 psi	40 psi	50 psi	55 psi	60 psi	30 psi	40 psi	50 psi	55 psi	60 psi
Tip #	VMD, Relative Span, Nozzle Angle (8° is the default angle built into the nozzle body)					VMD, Relative Span, Nozzle Angle (8° is the default angle built into the nozzle body)				
4004	300 1.10 15°	295 1.15 30°	297 1.16 30°	297 1.16 30°	296 1.16 30°	272 1.12 8°	282 1.12 8°	290 1.12 8°	293 1.11 8°	295 1.10 8°
4006	290 1.17 45°	294 1.19 45°	295 1.21 45°	295 1.21 45°	294 1.21 45°	289 1.16 8°	284 1.22 30°	289 1.21 30°	290 1.21 30°	291 1.21 30°
4008	298 1.18 45°	275 1.23 60°	276 1.25 60°	275 1.25 60°	274 1.26 60°	294 1.21 15°	292 1.24 30°	299 1.23 30°	277 1.26 45°	277 1.26 45°
4010	299 1.15 30°	282 1.15 45°	286 1.17 45°	286 1.20 45°	286 1.22 45°	289 1.16 15°	282 1.17 30°	288 1.19 30°	290 1.22 30°	291 1.25 30°
4012	277 1.05 45°	284 1.05 45°	287 1.07 45°	287 1.09 45°	286 1.12 45°	289 1.06 15°	283 1.06 30°	289 1.09 30°	291 1.11 30°	292 1.14 30°
4015	279 0.92 45°	285 0.92 45°	289 0.94 45°	289 0.97 45°	288 0.99 45°	290 0.94 15°	284 0.93 30°	290 0.96 30°	292 0.98 30°	293 1.01 30°
4020	283 0.78 45°	289 0.78 45°	292 0.81 45°	292 0.83 45°	291 0.85 45°	277 0.77 30°	287 0.78 30°	293 0.81 30°	295 0.84 30°	295 0.87 30°
4025	287 0.74 45°	293 0.74 45°	296 0.76 45°	296 0.78 45°	295 0.81 45°	281 0.71 30°	290 0.73 30°	296 0.76 30°	276 0.72 45°	275 0.75 45°
4030	275 0.75 60°	277 0.73 60°	276 0.74 60°	274 0.75 60°	271 0.77 60°	285 0.75 30°	280 0.72 45°	282 0.74 45°	281 0.75 45°	280 0.77 45°
8002										
8004			285 1.18 8°	290 1.17 8°	289 1.14 15°					
8005	281 1.13 8°	290 1.16 8°	285 1.14 30°	288 1.13 30°	284 1.11 45°			276 1.21 8°	283 1.20 8°	290 1.18 8°
8006	290 1.12 8°	289 1.13 30°	296 1.13 30°	281 1.13 45°	284 1.11 45°		272 1.21 8°	286 1.20 8°	294 1.19 8°	295 1.15 15°
8008	292 1.10 30°	284 1.13 45°	291 1.13 45°	294 1.12 45°	299 1.11 45°		280 1.20 8°	297 1.19 8°	299 1.16 15°	293 1.13 30°
8010	286 1.11 8°	297 1.13 30°	289 1.14 45°	294 1.13 45°	300 1.12 45°		275 1.21 8°	294 1.20 8°	297 1.17 15°	292 1.14 30°

# Fungicides

**Representative Settings for 285-365 Micron Applications\***  
**Relative Span under 1.20, VMD is ASABE Classification "Medium" or Larger**  
**CP® Flat Fan Nozzles**  
**CP-11TT's**

CP-11TT Flat Fan Tips	130 mph *** 113 knots				140 mph *** 122.7 knots			
Pressure	30 psi	40 psi	50 psi	60 psi	30 psi	40 psi	50 psi	60 psi
Tip #	VMD, Relative Span, ASABE Classification (Dv0.1, Dv0.5, Dv0.9), Angle in Degrees				VMD, Relative Span, ASABE Classification (Dv0.1, Dv0.5, Dv0.9), Angle in Degrees			
4004				318 1.09 MMF 8°				
4006	321 1.11 MMF 8°	331 1.13 MMF 8°	338 1.13 MMM 8°	342 1.13 MMM 8°				
4008	332 1.15 MMM 8°	344 1.16 MMM 8°	353 1.17 MMM 8°	358 1.17 CMM 8°				
4010	346 1.20 MMM 8°							
4012	346 1.12 CMM 8°	363 1.15 CMM 8°	347 1.14 CMM 15°	354 1.20 MMM 15°	306 1.09 MMM 15°	323 1.11 MMF 8°	337 1.16 CMM 8°	
4015	345 1.03 CMM 8°	362 1.06 CMM 8°	347 1.04 CMM 15°	354 1.10 CMM 15°	305 0.98 CMF 8°	322 1.01 CMF 8°	336 1.06 CMM 8°	346 1.12 CMM 8°
4020	343 0.94 CMM 8°	361 0.97 CMM 8°	347 0.94 CMM 15°	353 1.00 CMM 15°	305 0.85 CMF 8°	322 0.89 CMF 8°	335 0.94 CMM 8°	344 1.01 CMM 8°
4025	343 0.92 CMM 8°	338 0.87 CMM 15°	347 0.92 CMM 15°	353 0.98 CMM 15°	305 0.82 CMF 8°	322 0.86 CMF 8°	335 0.91 CMM 8°	344 0.98 CMM 8°
4030	342 0.97 CNN 8°	359 1.01 CMM 8°	348 0.96 CMM 15°	354 1.02 CMM 15°	306 0.87 CMF 8°	322 0.90 CMF 8°	335 0.95 CMM 8°	344 1.02 CMM 8°
0008	352 1.08 CMM 20°				316 0.99 CMF 20°	346 1.18 CMM 20°		
0010	358 1.13 CMM 20°				322 1.04 CMM 20°			
0012	363 1.19 CMM 20°				326 1.09 CMM 20°			
0015					330 1.16 CMM 20°			
0020					311 1.11 CMM 8°	329 1.20 CMM 8°		
0025					293 1.11 CMM 8°	306 1.16 CMM 8°	316 1.17 CMM 8°	323 1.15 CMM 8°

# Herbicides



**CP-11TT**  
#25 40° Flat Fan  
5 gpm  
40 psi



**CP-07 and CP-09**  
0.125 Orifice, 0 Deflection  
5 gpm  
40 psi



**CP-03**  
0.125 Orifice, 30° Deflection  
5 gpm  
40 psi

### Percent of spray volume under 200 microns\*

mph	7.99%	21.01%	40.5%
150 mph	7.99%	21.01%	40.5%
145 mph	6.62	17.61	34.29
140 mph	5.41	14.58	28.76
135 mph	4.37	11.92	23.93
130 mph	3.51	9.61	19.78
125 mph	2.80	7.67	16.32
120 mph	2.27	6.10	13.56

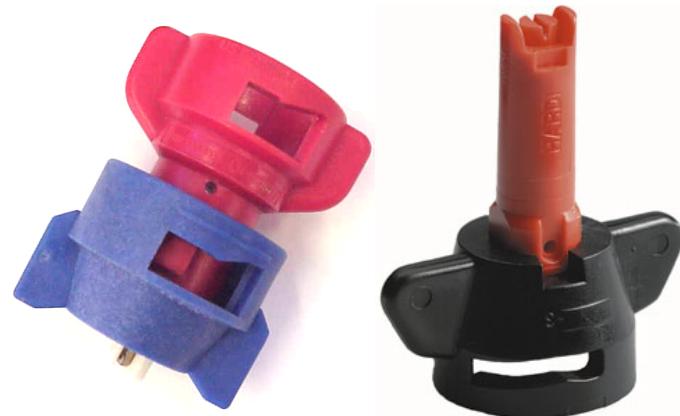
\*Based on Spray Nozzle Models, USDA ARS AH-726, I. W. Kirk, Southern Plains Agricultural Research Center, College Station, TX

# Nozzle Types



# Nozzle Technology.....

- Nozzles designed to reduce drift
- Improved drop size control
- Emphasis on 'Spray Quality'



# Specimen Label



<sup>®</sup>Trademark of Dow AgroSciences LLC

For selective postemergence grass weed control  
in rice

Active Ingredient(s):	
cyhalofop: 2-[4-(4-cyano-2- fluorophenoxy) phenoxy] propanoic acid, butyl ester, (R).....	29.6%
Other Ingredients .....	70.4%
Total .....	100.0%

Contains 2.38 lb of active ingredient per gallon.  
Contains petroleum distillates.

EPA Reg. No. 62719-356

Keep Out of Reach of Children

**WARNING**      **AVISO**

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

Apply with medium to coarse droplet size as defined in the ASABE S-572 standard publication entitled "Spray Nozzle Classification by Droplet Spectra." Additional information on droplet guidelines can be obtained from the NAAA, USDA or nozzle manufacturer.



# Callisto<sup>®</sup> Xtra

**syngenta.**

## Herbicide

Postemergence Herbicide for use in Field Corn, Seed Corn, Silage Corn, Sweet Corn, Yellow Popcorn and Sugarcane.

**Active Ingredient\*:**

Atrazine** (CAS No. 1912-24-9)	34.30%
Related Compounds	0.70%
Mesotrione (CAS No. 104206-82-8)	5.36%
Other Ingredients:	50.64%
<b>Total:</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

\*This product contains 0.5 pounds of mesotrione pounds per gallon and 3.2 pounds of atrazine and related triazines per gallon.

\*\*Atrazine with a maximum of 1.4% related triazines.

## CAUTION KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

See additional precautionary statements and directions for use inside booklet.

EPA Reg. No. 100-1359 EPA Est. 39578-TX-1

SCP 1359A-L1 0110 305825



**Callisto Plant Technology<sup>®</sup>**

**2.5 gallons**  
Net Contents



## APPLICATION INFORMATION

### Ground Application

Spray nozzles should be uniformly spaced; the same size and type, and should provide accurate and uniform application. Use spray nozzles that deliver medium to coarse droplet size to provide good coverage and avoid drift. Good spray coverage is essential for optimum weed control. Boom height for broadcast over-the-top applications should be based on the height of the crop and according to the nozzle type, nozzle spacing and manufacturer's specifications.

Apply Callisto Xtra in a spray volume of 10-30 gallons/acre. Use a pump that can maintain adequate pressure at the nozzles to maintain an effective spray pattern and provide proper agitation within the tank to keep the product dispersed. Low pressures may be used with extended range or drift reduction nozzles but ensure a droplet size of medium to coarse. When weed foliage is dense, use a minimum of 15 gallons/acre.

Flat fan nozzles of 80° or 110° are recommended for optimum postemergence coverage. Do not use flood-jet nozzles or controlled droplet application equipment for postemergence applications. Nozzles may be angled forward 45° to enhance penetration of the crop and provide better coverage. Ensure that all in-line strainer and nozzle screens in the sprayer are 50-mesh or coarser.

Always ensure that agitation is maintained until spraying is completed, even if stopped for brief periods of time. If the agitation is stopped for more than 5 minutes, re-suspend the spray solution by running on full agitation prior to spraying.

### Aerial Application

Do not use aerial application to apply Callisto Xtra.

# **SHARPEN®**

**POWERED BY KIXOR® HERBICIDE**



A broadleaf herbicide for use in the following field and row agricultural crops: chickpea (garbanzo beans), corn (field, pop, silage), cotton, fallow and postharvest, field pea, small grains, sorghum (grain), soybean; and noncropland areas

**Active Ingredient:**

saflufenacil: N'-[2-chloro-4-fluoro-5-(3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,6-dihydro-1(2H)-pyrimidinyl)benzoyl]-N-isopropyl-N-methylsulfamide . . . . . 29.74%

**Other Ingredients:** . . . . . 70.26%

**Total:** . . . . . 100.00%

Contains 2.85 pounds active ingredient saflufenacil per gallon formulated as a water-based suspension concentrate.

EPA Reg. No. 7969-278

EPA Est. No.

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN**  
**CAUTION/PRECAUCION**

## Ground Application Requirements

The following measures must be followed to reduce the potential of spray drift to nontarget areas from ground applications:

1. Apply this product using nozzles which deliver **medium-to-coarse spray droplets** as defined by ASAE standard S-572 and as shown in nozzle manufacturer's catalogs. Flat-fan nozzles are recommended for burn-down applications while flood-jet type nozzles are recommended for residual soil surface applications. Nozzles that deliver coarse spray droplets may be used to reduce spray drift provided spray volume per acre (GPA) is increased to maintain coverage of target (i.e. weeds or soil surface). **DO NOT** use nozzles that produce fine (e.g. cone) spray droplets. In California,



Bayer CropScience

# Ignite® 280 SL HERBICIDE

A non-selective herbicide for post emergence broadcast use on canola varieties designated as LibertyLink®. Ignite 280 SL Herbicide may be applied to cotton when applied with a hooded sprayer in-crop or as a burndown broadcast burndown application before planting. Ignite 280 SL Herbicide is a transgenic variety of canola, containing the Roundup Ready trait.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT	PERCENTAGE
- 15 GPA	24.5%**
- Generate MEDIUM spray droplets (ASABE S-572)	75.5%
-Do not use nozzles and pressures that result in COARSE sprays	TOTAL 100.00%
15 GPA	EPA Est. No. 264-MI-001
Do not use nozzles and pressures that result in COARSE sprays	EPA Est. No. 407-IA-2

**Ground Application:** Ignite 280 SL Herbicide should be applied broadcast in a minimum of 15 gallons of water per acre. Under dense weed/crop canopies, 20 to 40 gallons of water per acre should be used so that thorough spray coverage will be obtained. Apply Ignite 280 SL Herbicide using nozzles and pressures that generate MEDIUM (about 250 to 350 microns) spray droplets category as reported by the nozzle manufacturer and in accordance to ASABE S 572. Do not use nozzles and pressures that result in COARSE sprays. FINE sprays should also be avoided to minimize spray drift risk. Boom height should be based on nozzle manufacturer recommendations. See the *Spray Drift Management* section of this label for additional information on proper application of Ignite 280 SL Herbicide.

**Aerial Application:** Poor coverage will result in reduced weed control. For optimal weed control, apply Ignite 280 SL Herbicide in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre. Apply Ignite 280 SL Herbicide using nozzles and pressures that generate MEDIUM (about 300 to 400 microns) spray droplets category as reported by the nozzle manufacturer and in accordance to ASABE S 572 based upon the selected air speed. Do not use nozzles and pressures that result in COARSE sprays. FINE sprays should also be avoided to minimize spray drift risk. See the *Spray Drift Management* section of this label for additional information on proper application of Ignite 280 SL Herbicide.

## ASABE Standard

## Comparative Size

Symbol	Category	Code	Apx. VMD	Relative Size	Comparative Size	Atomization
VF	Very Fine	Red	>150		Point of Needl (25 Microns)	Fog
F	Fine	Orange	151-250		Hair (100 Microns)	Fine Mist
M	Medium	Yellow	251-350		Sewing Thread (150 Microns)	Fine Drizzle
C	Coarse	Blue	351-450		Staple (200 Microns)	Rain
VC	Very Coarse	Green	451-550		#2 Pencil Lead (420 Microns)	Light Rain
EC	Extremely Coarse	White	>551		#2 Pencil Lead (2000 Microns)	Thunderstorm

Source: Crop Life – July 2002

**Fungicides/Insecticides**

**Herbicides**

## ASABE Standard

## Comparative Size

Symbol	Category	Code	Relative Size	Comparative Size	Atomization
VF	Very Fine	Red ■	●	Pointed Needle (1 micrometer)	Fog
F	Fine	Orange □	●	Human Hair (100 Microns)	Fine Mist
M	Medium	Yellow □	●	Sewing Thread (150 Microns)	Fine Drizzle
C	Coarse	Blue □	●		
VC	Very Coarse	Green □	●	Staple (420 Microns)	Light Rain
EC	Extremely Coarse	White □	●	#2 Pencil Lead (2000 Microns)	Thunderstorm

Fungicides/Insecticides

Herbicides

## Spray Quality Categories

### ASABE Standard S-572.1

Category (symbol)	Color Code
Extra Fine (XF)	Purple
Very Fine (VF)	Red
Fine (F)	Orange
Medium (M)	Yellow
Coarse (C)	Blue
Very Coarse (VC)	Green
Extra Coarse (XC)	White
Ultra Coarse (UC)	Black

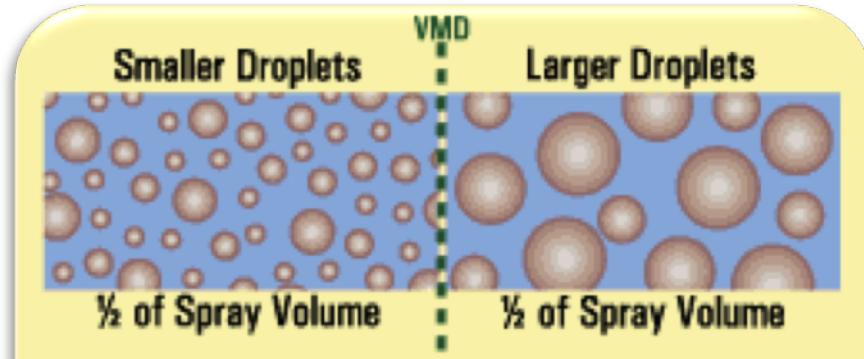


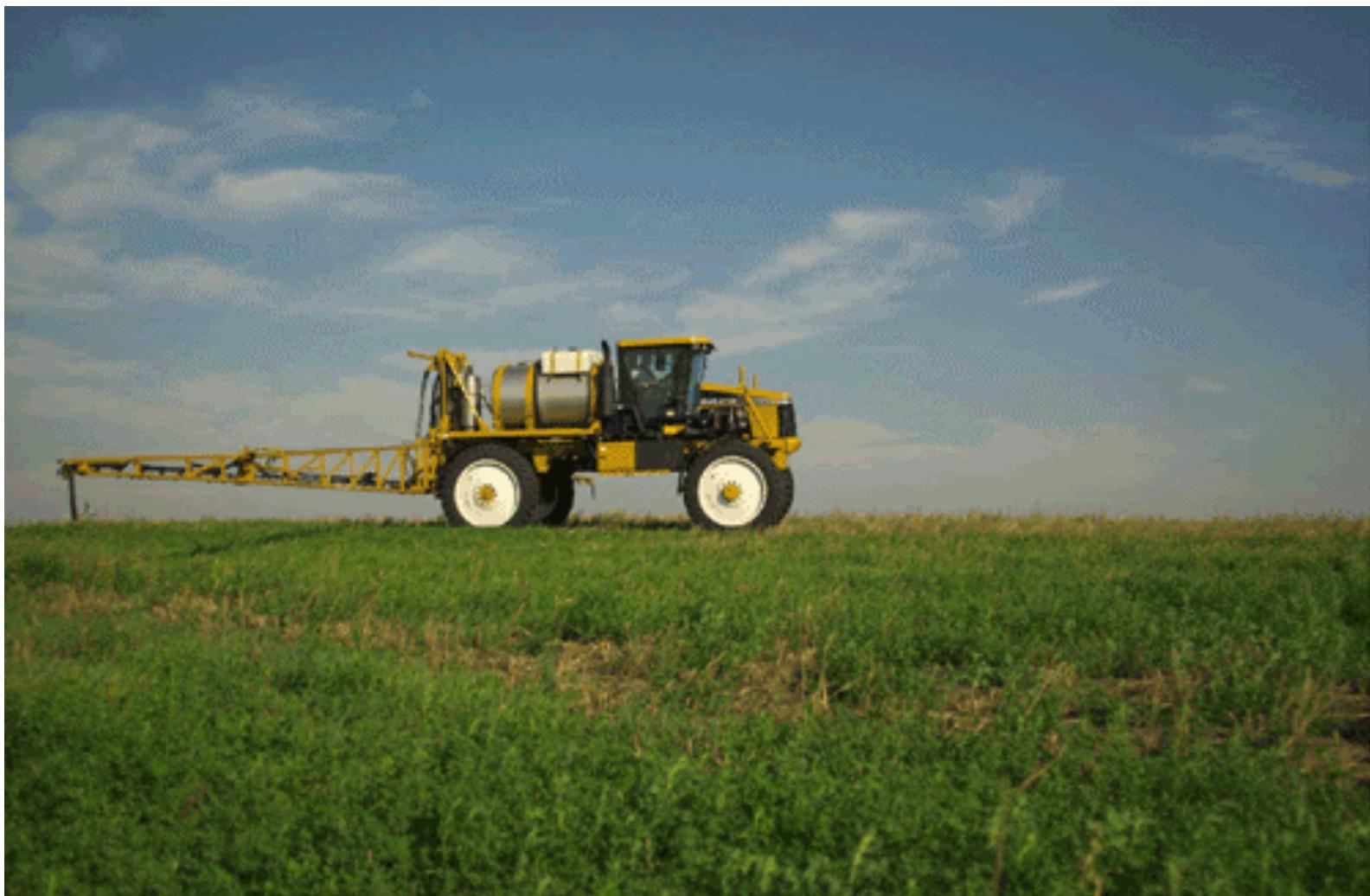
Figure 1: Droplet size is generally given as VMD (Volume Median Diameter).

Category	Symbol	Color Code	Approximate D <sub>0.5</sub> (VMD) (microns)
Extremely Fine	XF	Purple	≈50
Very Fine	VF	Red	<136
Fine	F	Orange	136–177
Medium	M	Yellow	177–218
Coarse	C	Blue	218–349
Very Coarse	VC	Green	349–428
Extremely Coarse	XC	White	428–622
Ultra Coarse	UC	Black	>622

TeeJet Catalog 51



How can the applicators use this standard for day to day applications?



**TeeJet<sup>®</sup>**  
TECHNOLOGIES

Catalog 51

Leaders in precision application components, control system technology, and application data management.

[www.teejet.com](http://www.teejet.com)

A Division of Spraying Systems Co.<sup>®</sup>

See Page 136, TeeJet Catalog 51

A =  $\frac{B+C}{D}$

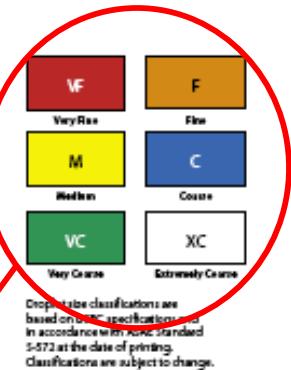
## Drop Size Classification

Nozzle selection is often based upon droplet size. The droplet size from a nozzle becomes very important when the efficacy of a particular plant protection chemical is dependent on coverage, or the prevention of spray leaching the target area is a priority.

The majority of the nozzles used in agriculture can be classified as producing either fine, medium, coarse, or very coarse droplets. Nozzles that produce fine droplets are usually recommended for post-emergence applications, which require excellent coverage on the intended target area. The most common nozzles used in agriculture are those that produce medium-sized droplets. Nozzles producing medium- and

coarse-sized droplets can be used for contact and systemic herbicides, pre-emergence surface-applied herbicides, insecticides and fungicides.

An important point to remember when choosing a spray nozzle that produces a droplet size in one of the six categories is that one nozzle can produce different droplet size classifications at different pressures. A nozzle might produce medium droplets at low pressure, while producing fine droplets as pressure is increased. Droplet size classes are shown in the following tables to assist in choosing an appropriate spray tip.



Turbo TeeJet<sup>®</sup> (TT) and Turbo TeeJet<sup>®</sup> Duo (QJ90-2XTT)

	PSI											
		15	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	90
TT11001 QJ90-2XTT11001	C	M	M	M	M	M	F	F	F	F	F	F
TT110015 QJ90-2XTT11005	C	C	M	M	M	M	M	M	F	F	F	F
TT11002 QJ90-2XTT11002	C	C	C	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	F	
TT110025 QJ90-2XTT110025	VC	C	C	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	F	
TT11003 QJ90-2XTT11003	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	M	M	M	M	M	
TT11004 QJ90-2XTT11004	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M	M	M	
TT11005 QJ90-2XTT11005	XC	VC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	M	M	
TT11006 QJ90-2XTT11006	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M	
TT11008 QJ90-2XTT11008	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M	

AI TeeJet<sup>®</sup> (AI) and AIC TeeJet<sup>®</sup> (AIC)

	PSI												
		30	35	40	45	50	55	60	70	80	90	100	115
AII10015	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
AII1002	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C
AII10025	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C
AII1003	XC	XC	VC	C	C	C	C						
AII1004	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C
AII1005	XC	XC	XC	VC	C	C	C						
AII1006	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C
AII1008	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C
AII1010	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C

Turbo TwinJet<sup>®</sup> (TTJ60)

	PSI											
		15	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	90
TTJ60-11002	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M	M	M	M	M	
TTJ60-110025	XC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	M	M	M	
TTJ60-11003	XC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	M	M	
TTJ60-11004	XC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	M	
TTJ60-11005	XC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
TTJ60-11006	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	

Turbo TeeJet<sup>®</sup> Induction (TTI)

	PSI											
		15	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	100
TTI10015	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI1002	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI10025	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI1003	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI1004	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI1005	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI1006	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC

### XR TeeJet® (XR) and XRC TeeJet® (XRC)

	PSI						
	15	20	25	30	40	50	60
XR8001	M	F	F	F	F	F	F
XR80015	M	M	M	F	F	F	F
XR8002	M	M	M	M	F	F	F
XR8003	M	M	M	M	M	M	F
XR8004	C	C	M	M	M	M	M
XR8005	C	C	C	C	M	M	M
XR8006	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
XR8008	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C
XR11001	F	F	F	F	F	VF	VF
XR110015	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
XR11002	M	F	F	F	F	F	F
XR110025	M	M	F	F	F	F	F
XR11003	M	M	M	F	F	F	F
XR11004	M	M	M	M	M	F	F
XR11005	M	M	M	M	M	M	F
XR11006	C	C	M	M	M	M	M
XR11008	C	C	C	C	C	M	M

### Turbo TeeJet® (TT)

	PSI										
	15	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	90
TT11001	C	M	M	M	M	M	F	F	F	F	F
TT110015	C	C	M	M	M	M	M	M	F	F	F
TT11002	C	C	C	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	F
TT110025	VC	C	C	C	M	M	M	M	M	M	F
TT11003	VC	VC	C	C	Z	C	M	M	M	M	M
TT11004	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M	M	M
TT11005	XC	VC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	M	M
TT11006	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M
TT11008	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M

### AI TeeJet (AI) and AIC TeeJet (AIC)

	PSI										
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	70	80	90	100
AI110015	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C
AI11002	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	VC	C
AI110025	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C
AI11003	UC	VC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C
AI11004	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C
AI11005	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	VC	VC
AI11006	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	VC
AI11008	UC	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	VC
AI11010	UC	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC
AI11015	UC	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC

### Turbo TwinJet® (TTJ60)

	PSI									
	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	90
TTJ60-11002	C	C	C	C	C	M	M	M	M	M
TTJ60-110025	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	M	M	M
TTJ60-11003	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	M	M
TTJ60-11004	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	M
TTJ60-11005	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
TTJ60-11006	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	C	C

## Turbo TeeJet Induction (TTI)



	PSI											
	15	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
TTI110015	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI11002	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI110025	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI11003	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI11004	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI11005	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC
TTI11006	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC

## AIXR TeeJet® (AIXR)



	PSI										
	15	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	90
AIXR110015	XC	XC	VC	C	C	C	C	M	M	M	M
AIXR11002	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	M	M
AIXR110025	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C
AIXR11003	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C
AIXR11004	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C
AIXR11005	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C
AIXR11006	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C

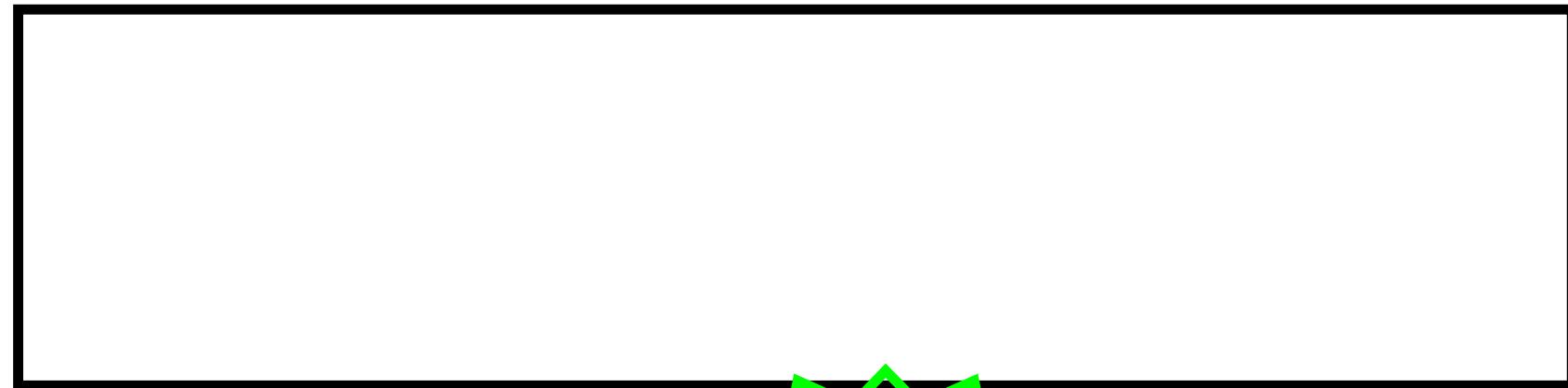
## Air Induction Turbo TwinJet (AITTJ60)



	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
AITTJ60-11002	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M
AITTJ60-110025	XC	XC	VC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M
AITTJ60-11003	UC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C
AITTJ60-11004	UC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C	C
AITTJ60-11005	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C
AITTJ60-11006	UC	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	VC	C	C	C	C

	PSI	DROP SIZE	CAPACITY ONE NOZZLE IN GPM	CAPACITY ONE NOZZLE IN OZ./MIN.	GPA								GALLONS PER 1000 SQ. FT.				
					4 MPH	5 MPH	6 MPH	8 MPH	10 MPH	12 MPH	15 MPH	20 MPH	2 MPH	3 MPH	4 MPH	5 MPH	
TT11001 (100)	15	C	0.061	7.8	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.91	0.21	0.14	0.10	0.08	
	20	M	0.071	9.1	5.3	4.2	3.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.24	0.16	0.12	0.10	
	30	M	0.087	11	6.5	5.2	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	0.30	0.20	0.15	0.12	
	40	M	0.10	13	7.4	5.9	5.0	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.5	0.34	0.23	0.17	0.14	
	50	F	0.11	14	8.2	6.5	5.4	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.6	0.37	0.25	0.19	0.15	
	60	F	0.12	15	8.9	7.1	5.9	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.8	0.41	0.27	0.20	0.16	
	75	F	0.14	18	10.4	8.3	6.9	5.2	4.2	3.5	2.8	2.1	0.48	0.32	0.24	0.19	
	90	F	0.19	19	11.1	8.9	7.4	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.2	0.51	0.34	0.26	0.20	
	15	C	0.092	12	6.8	5.5	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.31	0.21	0.16	0.13	
TT110015 (100)	20	C	0.11	14	8.2	6.5	5.4	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.6	0.37	0.25	0.19	0.15	
	30	M	0.13	17	9.7	7.7	6.4	4.8	3.9	3.2	2.6	1.9	0.44	0.29	0.22	0.18	
	40	M	0.15	19	11.1	8.9	7.4	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.2	0.51	0.34	0.26	0.20	
	50	M	0.17	22	12.6	10.1	8.4	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.4	2.5	0.58	0.39	0.29	0.23	
	60	M	0.18	23	13.4	10.7	8.9	6.7	5.3	4.5	3.6	2.7	0.61	0.41	0.31	0.24	
	75	F	0.21	27	15.6	12.5	10.4	7.8	6.2	5.2	4.2	3.1	0.71	0.48	0.36	0.29	
	90	F	0.23	29	17.1	13.7	11.4	8.5	6.8	5.7	4.6	3.4	0.78	0.52	0.39	0.31	
	15	C	0.12	15	8.9	7.1	5.9	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.8	0.41	0.27	0.20	0.16	
	20	C	0.14	18	10.4	8.3	6.9	5.2	4.2	3.5	2.8	2.1	0.48	0.32	0.24	0.19	
TT11002 (50)	30	M	0.17	22	12.6	10.1	8.4	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.4	2.5	0.58	0.39	0.29	0.23	
	40	M	0.20	26	14.9	11.9	9.9	7.4	5.9	5.0	4.0	3.0	0.68	0.45	0.34	0.27	
	50	M	0.22	28	16.3	13.1	10.9	8.2	6.5	5.4	4.4	3.3	0.75	0.50	0.37	0.30	
	60	M	0.24	31	17.8	14.3	11.9	8.9	7.1	5.9	4.8	3.6	0.82	0.54	0.41	0.33	
	75	M	0.27	35	20	16.0	13.4	10.0	8.0	6.7	5.3	4.0	0.92	0.61	0.46	0.37	
	90	F	0.30	38	22	17.8	14.9	11.1	8.9	7.4	5.9	4.5	1.0	0.68	0.51	0.41	
	15	VC	0.15	19	11.1	8.9	7.4	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.2	0.51	0.34	0.26	0.20	
	20	C	0.18	23	13.4	10.7	8.9	6.7	5.3	4.5	3.6	2.7	0.61	0.41	0.31	0.24	
	30	C	0.22	28	16.3	13.1	10.9	8.2	6.5	5.4	4.4	3.3	0.75	0.50	0.37	0.30	
TT110025 (50)	40	M	0.25	32	18.6	14.9	12.4	9.3	7.4	6.2	5.0	3.7	0.85	0.57	0.43	0.34	
	50	M	0.28	36	21	16.6	13.9	10.4	8.3	6.9	5.5	4.2	0.95	0.63	0.48	0.38	
	60	M	0.31	40	23	18.4	15.3	11.5	9.2	7.7	6.1	4.6	1.1	0.70	0.53	0.42	
	75	M	0.34	44	25	20	16.8	12.6	10.1	8.4	6.7	5.0	1.2	0.77	0.58	0.46	
	90	F	0.38	49	28	23	18.8	14.1	11.3	9.4	7.5	5.6	1.3	0.86	0.65	0.52	
	15	VC	0.18	23	13.4	10.7	8.9	6.7	5.3	4.5	3.6	2.7	0.61	0.41	0.31	0.24	
	20	VC	0.21	27	15.6	12.5	10.4	7.8	6.2	5.2	4.2	3.1	0.71	0.48	0.36	0.29	
	30	C	0.26	33	19.3	15.4	12.9	9.7	7.7	6.4	5.1	3.9	0.88	0.59	0.44	0.35	
	40	C	0.30	38	22	17.8	14.9	11.1	8.9	7.4	5.9	4.5	1.0	0.68	0.51	0.41	
TT11003 (50)	50	M	0.34	44	25	20	16.8	12.6	10.1	8.4	6.7	5.0	1.2	0.77	0.58	0.46	
	60	M	0.37	47	27	22	18.3	13.7	11.0	9.2	7.3	5.5	1.3	0.84	0.63	0.50	
	75	M	0.41	52	30	24	20	15.2	12.2	10.1	8.1	6.1	1.4	0.93	0.70	0.56	
	90	M	0.45	58	33	27	22	16.7	13.4	11.1	8.9	6.7	1.5	1.0	0.77	0.61	
	15	XC	0.24	31	17.8	14.3	11.9	8.9	7.1	5.9	4.8	3.6	0.82	0.54	0.41	0.33	
	20	VC	0.28	36	21	16.6	13.9	10.4	8.3	6.9	5.5	4.2	0.95	0.63	0.48	0.38	
	30	C	0.35	45	26	21	17.3	13.0	10.4	8.7	6.9	5.2	1.2	0.79	0.60	0.48	
	40	C	0.40	51	30	24	19.8	14.9	11.9	9.9	7.9	5.9	1.4	0.91	0.68	0.54	
	50	C	0.45	58	33	27	22	16.7	13.4	11.1	8.9	6.7	1.5	1.0	0.77	0.61	
TT11004 (50)	60	C	0.49	63	36	29	24	18.2	14.6	12.1	9.7	7.3	1.7	1.1	0.83	0.67	

# Example calculation:



Answer

.30gpm

# Selecting The Proper Nozzle

Page 6

TeeJet Catalog 51



- Calculate GPM (formula)
- Look under GPM column
- Choose the size needed
- Match pressure(psi) and Droplet Classification
- Operate at given pressure and speed used in formula to achieve GPA and the desired droplet size

**0.30 GPM**

**7.5 GPA & 12 MPH**

Tip No. (Strainer Screen Size)	Liquid Pressure in psi	Dropsize Category	Capacity 1 Nozzle in GPM	Gallons Per Acre - 20" Spacing							
				4 mph	5 mph	6 mph	8 mph	10 mph	12 mph	15 mph	20 mph
<b>AIXR110015 (100 Mesh) Green</b>	15	XC	0.092	6.8	5.5	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.4
	20	XC	0.11	8.3	7.5	5.4	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.6
	30	C	0.13	9.9	8.5	6.8	4.8	3.9	3.2	2.6	1.9
	40	C	0.15	11.4	9.8	8.0	5.8	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.2
	50	C	0.17	13.0	11.2	9.2	7.0	5.9	4.7	3.4	2.5
	60	M	0.18	14.5	12.6	10.5	8.3	7.1	5.9	4.8	3.7
	75	M	0.21	17.1	15.1	12.8	10.4	8.8	7.4	6.7	5.3
	90	M	0.23	17.1	15.1	12.8	10.4	8.8	7.4	6.7	5.3
<b>AIXR11002 (50 Mesh) Yellow</b>	15	XC	0.12	8.9	7.1	5.9	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.8
	20	XC	0.14	10.4	8.3	6.9	5.2	4.2	3.5	2.8	2.1
	30	VC	0.17	12.6	10.1	8.4	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.3	2.5
	40	C	0.20	14.9	11.9	9.9	7.4	5.9	5.0	4.0	3.0
	50	C	0.22	16.3	13.1	10.9	8.2	6.5	5.4	4.4	3.3
	60	C	0.24	17.8	14.3	11.9	8.9	7.1	5.9	4.8	3.6
	75	M	0.27	20	16.0	13.4	10.0	8.0	6.7	5.3	4.0
	90	M	0.30	22	18.1	15.5	12.1	9.8	8.4	7.0	5.6
<b>AIXR110025 (50 Mesh) Violet</b>	15	XC	0.15	11.1	9.2	7.8	6.2	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.2
	20	XC	0.18	13.4	11.4	9.8	8.2	6.8	5.6	4.2	3.1
	30	XC	0.22	16.3	14.3	12.8	10.8	8.8	7.5	6.3	4.9
	40	VC	0.25	18.6	16.6	14.8	12.8	10.8	9.5	8.2	6.7
	50	C	0.28	21	19.6	17.6	15.6	13.6	12.3	11.0	9.7
	60	C	0.31	23	22.6	20.6	18.6	16.6	15.3	14.0	12.7
	75	C	0.34	25	25.6	23.6	21.6	19.6	18.3	17.0	15.7
	90	C	0.38	28	28.6	26.6	24.6	22.6	21.3	19.0	17.7
<b>AIXR11003 (50 Mesh) Blue</b>	15	XC	0.18	13.4	11.5	9.8	8.2	6.8	5.6	4.2	2.7
	20	XC	0.21	15.6	13.7	12.0	10.4	8.8	7.5	6.1	3.1
	30	XC	0.25	19.3	17.4	15.7	13.7	11.7	10.4	9.1	3.9
	40	VC	0.30	22	21.3	19.4	17.4	15.4	14.1	12.8	4.5
	50	C	0.34	25	24.3	22.4	20.4	18.4	17.1	15.8	5.0
	60	C	0.37	27	27.3	25.4	23.4	21.4	19.1	17.8	5.5
	75	C	0.41	30	30.3	28.4	26.4	24.4	22.1	20.8	6.1
	90	C	0.45	33	33.3	31.4	29.4	27.4	25.1	23.8	6.7
<b>AIXR11004 (50 Mesh) Red</b>	15	XC	0.24	17.8	14.3	11.9	8.9	7.1	5.9	4.8	3.6
	20	XC	0.28	21	16.6	13.9	10.4	8.3	6.9	5.5	4.2
	30	XC	0.35	26	21	17.3	13.0	10.4	8.7	6.9	5.2
	40	XC	0.40	30	24	19.8	14.9	11.9	9.9	7.9	5.9
	50	VC	0.45	33	27	22	16.7	13.4	11.1	8.9	6.7
	60	VC	0.49	36	29	24	18.2	14.6	12.1	9.7	7.3
	75	C	0.55	41	33	27	20	16.3	13.6	10.9	8.2

# Hypro – GuardianAir Induction

- More consistent droplet
- All-in-one cap and screen
- Wide angle with 15 degree incline toward the rear
- Aim forward or rearward – alternate?

See Page 16, Hypro Spray Tip Guide



GuardianAir

	15 PSI	20 PSI	30 PSI	40 PSI	50 PSI	60 PSI	70 PSI	80 PSI	90 PSI	100 PSI
GA110-015	XC	XC	VC	C	C	C	M	M	M	M
GA110-02	XC	XC	VC	C	C	C	M	M	M	M
GA110-025	XC	XC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M	M
GA110-03	XC	XC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M	M
GA110-035	XC	XC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M	M
GA110-04	XC	XC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M	M
GA110-05	XC	XC	VC	C	C	C	C	C	M	M



*Global Spray Solutions*

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B R O A D C A S T

[www.hypropumps.com](http://www.hypropumps.com)

Measurement Units:

Tip Spacing:  inches

Speed:  mph

Application Rate:  gallons/acre

Solution Density:  lbs/gallon

Spray Quality:

[Need Help?](#)



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TurboDrop®  
Variable Rate



### Great News!

TurboDrop® and AirMix® are the **only** air induction nozzles recommended by Bayer for use with Ignite® Herbicide on LibertyLink® Crops!

**NEW!**  
NOZZLE CALCULATOR

### TurboDrop® Twin Fan - TDTF



Greenleaf Technologies  
Patented  
Air Injection Technology

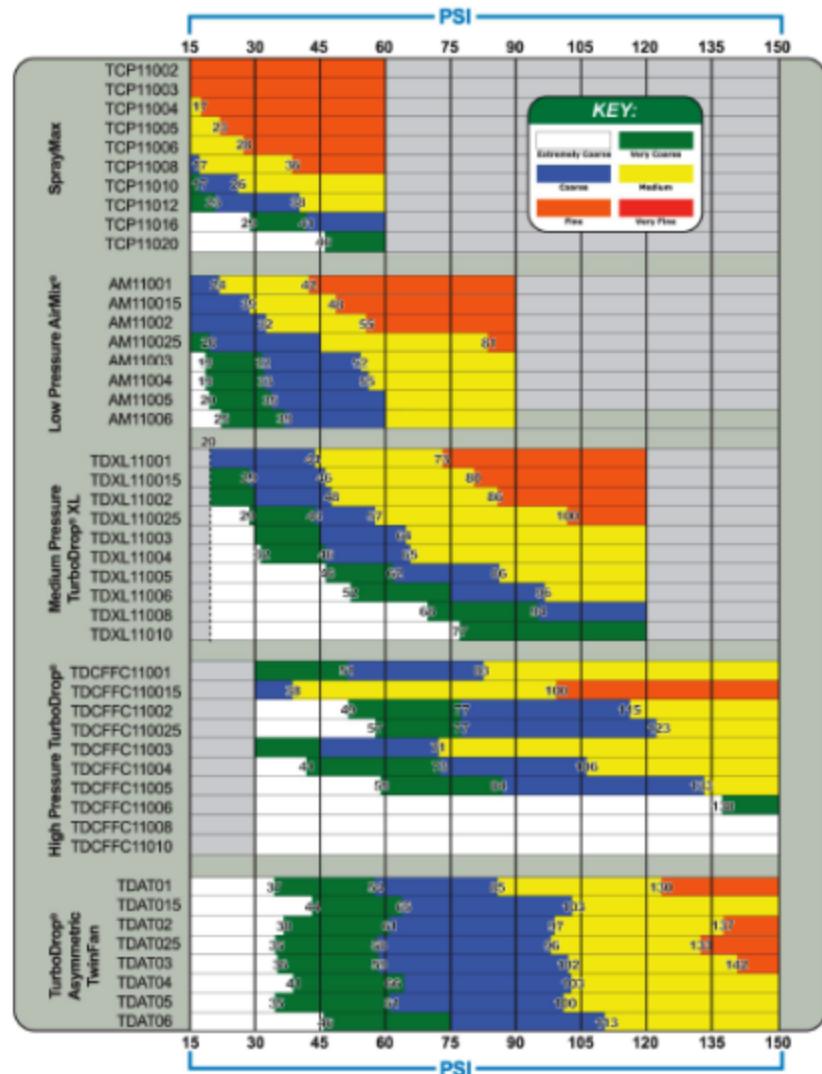
TurboDrop®  
11003 @ 70psi



Extended Range  
11004 @ 40 psi

[www.turbodrop.com](http://www.turbodrop.com)

## GREENLEAF TECHNOLOGIES - ASABE DROPLET SIZE CATEGORIES



Droplet size classification scheme is based on BCPC specifications and in accordance with ASABE S-572 at the date of printing.  
Classification are subject to change.

## Nozzle Calculator

Please input your application rate:

Application rate (gal/ac):  - + (5...100)

Please input your speed (mph):

Speed (mph):  - + (1,0...12,0)

Nozzle Spacing ("):

**calculate**

Flowrate (gal/min): **0.18**



Explanation (droplet size):

	Droplet Size	Venturi Nozzle	Standard Nozzle
	Extremely Coarse	Systemic	Reduced Coverage
	Very Coarse	Systemic	Reduced Coverage
	Coarse	Systemic all Contact (higher GPA rates)	Systemic (higher GPA rates)
	Medium	Systemic; Contact	Systemic
	Fine	Drift Risk!	Systemic; Contact Drift Risk!
	Very Fine	Not Recommended	Not Recommended



**The CP® Products Company  
Flow Rate Calculator for  
CP® Low Volume Sprayer Turbo  
Nozzles with Droplet Classifications**

**CP® Floater/Sprayer Nozzle Droplet Key**

Nozzle Classification <sup>*</sup> Category Threshold Values <sup>*</sup>	Dv0.1	Dv0.5	Dv0.9
Very Fine (VF)	≤45.9µm	≤108.1µm	≤182.37µm
Fine (F)	≤70.7µm	≤166.96µm	≤342.29µm
Medium (M)	≤91.09µm	≤245.74µm	≤478.48µm
Coarse (C)	≤108.82µm	≤377.8µm	≤708.12µm
Very Coarse (VC)	≤129.22µm	≤434.9µm	≤1000.2µm
Extremely Coarse (XC)	≥129.22µm	≥434.9µm	≥1000.2µm

Enter your nozzle spacing and MPH in the row which matches the orifice and pressure you want to use. Then, click **Calculate** and read the GPA results in the same row.

**Calculate**

Enter your nozzle spacing and MPH in the row which matches the orifice and pressure you want to use. Read the GPA results in the same row in column #6.			Enter your nozzle spacing in inches.	Enter your speed in Miles Per Hour	Column #6 Gallons Per Acre
Orifice	PSI	GPM	Spacing	MPH	GPA
#1.5 with #2 Tip	60	0.18			
	50	0.17			
	40	0.15			
	35	0.14			
	30	0.13			

**CP® 65-T-S Standard Sprayer Turbo Nozzle**

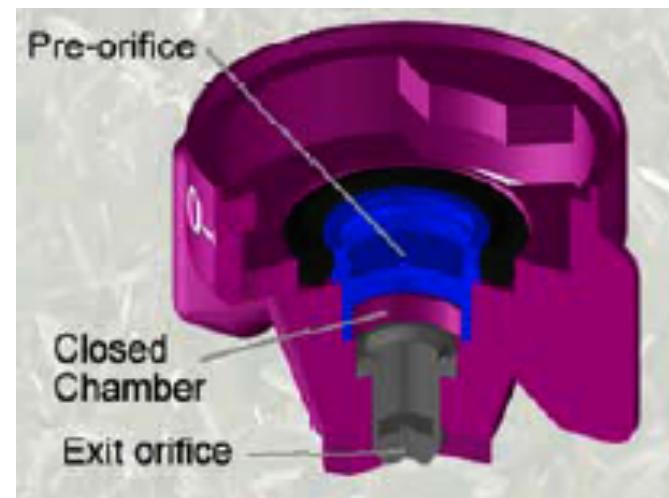
Orifice ⇒	3	4	5	5	6	6	6	8	8	8	10	10	10
Def. Tip #	#3	#3	#3	#7.5	#3	#7.5	#10	#3	#7.5	#10	#3	#7.5	#10
PSI ↓	#7.5	#7.5		#10									
30	XC	XC	XC	XC	VC	XC	XC	VC	XC	XC	VC	XC	XC
40	XC	XC	VC	XC	VC	XC	XC	C	VC	XC	C	VC	XC
50	XC	XC	VC	XC	VC	VC	XC	C	VC	XC	C	VC	XC
60	XC	XC	VC	XC	VC	VC	XC	C	VC	XC	C	VC	XC



## The Right Droplet Size The Right Spray Tip The Right Result



**COMBO-JET® ER, SR, MR & DR**  
**Droplet Size Selective Tip-Caps**  
allow you to match the droplet size to your application,  
optimizing coverage and drift control.





Makers of Better Engineered  
Sprayer Components for  
Over 30 Years

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Application Units

**Some of the featured areas of our web site  
to help you make spraying safer, easier and  
more effective.**

**TIP WIZARD** - An easy to use on-line computerized spray tip selector that helps you select the spray tip that is right for your application.



**COMBO-JET® TIP-CAPS** - Here you'll find COMBO-JET® all-in-one Tip-Cap & Strainer, the product that has become the new industry standard for its ease of use.



**TIPNOLOGY** - Easy to read and use information on spray application. Application rates, droplet size, drift control...and more.



**FEATURED PRODUCTS** - This section has our latest innovations and featured products.

**DOWN LOADS** - Product literature, nozzle performance charts, price lists, it's all here and easy to print.

Safer, Easier, More Effective, Spray Application

**Standard spray system**  
**Search a specific spray tip**

An easy to use on-line computerized spray nozzle selector that helps you select the spray nozzle that is right for your application.



The TIP WIZARD "Search a specific spray tip" function can display tip performance specifications based on either application rate or sprayer speed. Please select or enter the following information.

1. Tip Number

**COMBO-JET®**

ER80-005



(Click arrow for list)

2. Nozzle Spacing

20

Inches

**Search by Application Rate**

To search for per tip performance specifications based on an application rate, enter the rate below.

Application Rate

US Gal/Acre

**Search by Sprayer Speed**

To search for per tip performance specifications based on a sprayer speed, enter the speed below.

Sprayer Speed

MPH

:: Show Spray Tip Specifications ::

:: Show Spray Tip Specifications ::

We recommend that you verify search results with our published Tip-Cap charts.

Spray tip output and droplet size are measured at 80 degrees F using clean water. Ambient temperatures and water condition may affect results.

We recommend that you refer to and follow the information and recommendations for the specific product you are applying.

If you want to search using different application units go to [Change Currency or Application Units](#).

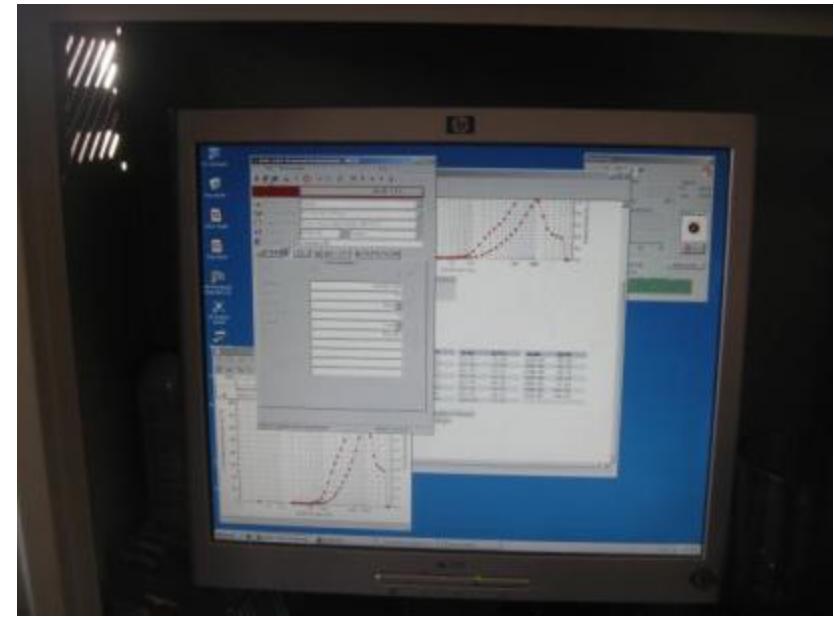
# Comparing Droplet Spectra – Example

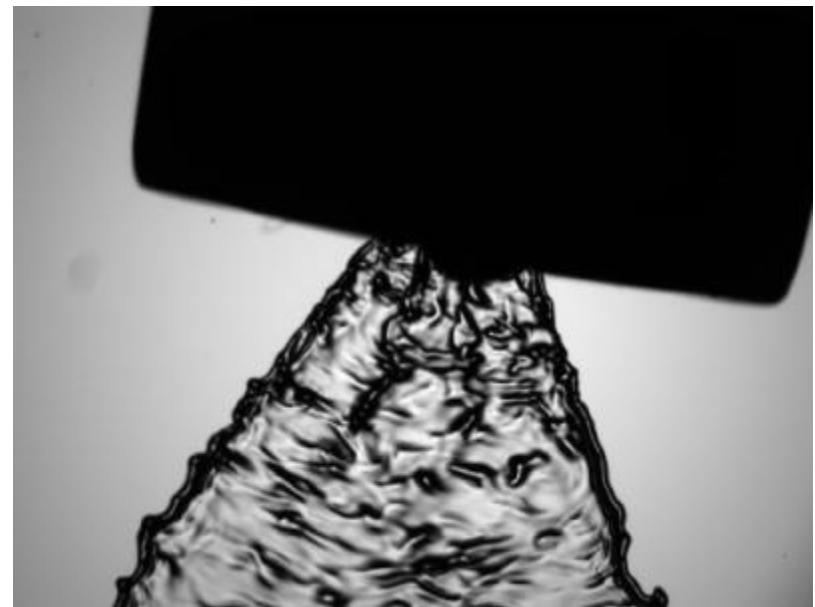
Nozzle	PSI	DSC	Nozzle	PSI	DSC	Nozzle	PSI	DSC
TT 11002	90	F	AI 11002	90	C	GA11002	90	M
TT 110025	59	M	AI 110025	59	VC	GA110025	59	C
TT 11003	40	C	AI 11003	40	VC	GA11003	40	C
TT 11004	23	VC	AM11002	90	F	CP65T-SL (3-6)	35	XC
TTI 11002	90	XC	AM100025	59	M	CP65T-SL (3-4)	40	XC
TTI 110025	59	XC	AM11003	40	C	Wilger SR80-025	41	M
XR 80025	40	M	TDXL11002	90	F	Wilger DR110-02	64	M
XR 110025	59	F	TDXL110025	59	M C	Wilger SR110-03	28	M
XR 8003	40	M	TDXL11003	40	VC	Wilger MR100-025	41	M
XR 11003	40	F	ULD12002	90	M			
XR 8004	23	C	ULD120025	59	C			
XR 11004	23	M	ULD12003	40	C			
AIXR 11002	90	M						
AIXR 110025	59	C						

0.30 gpm

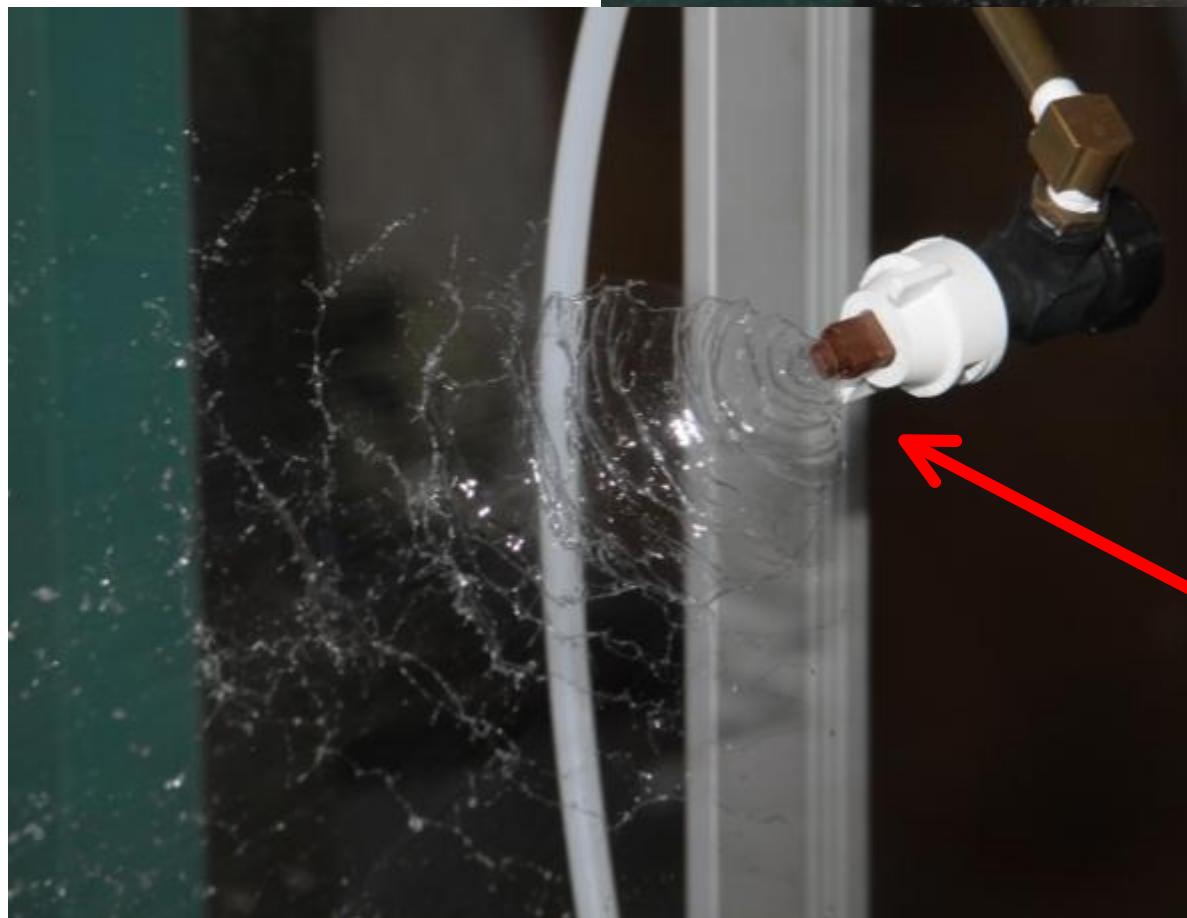
MEDIUM

# New low speed wind tunnel:





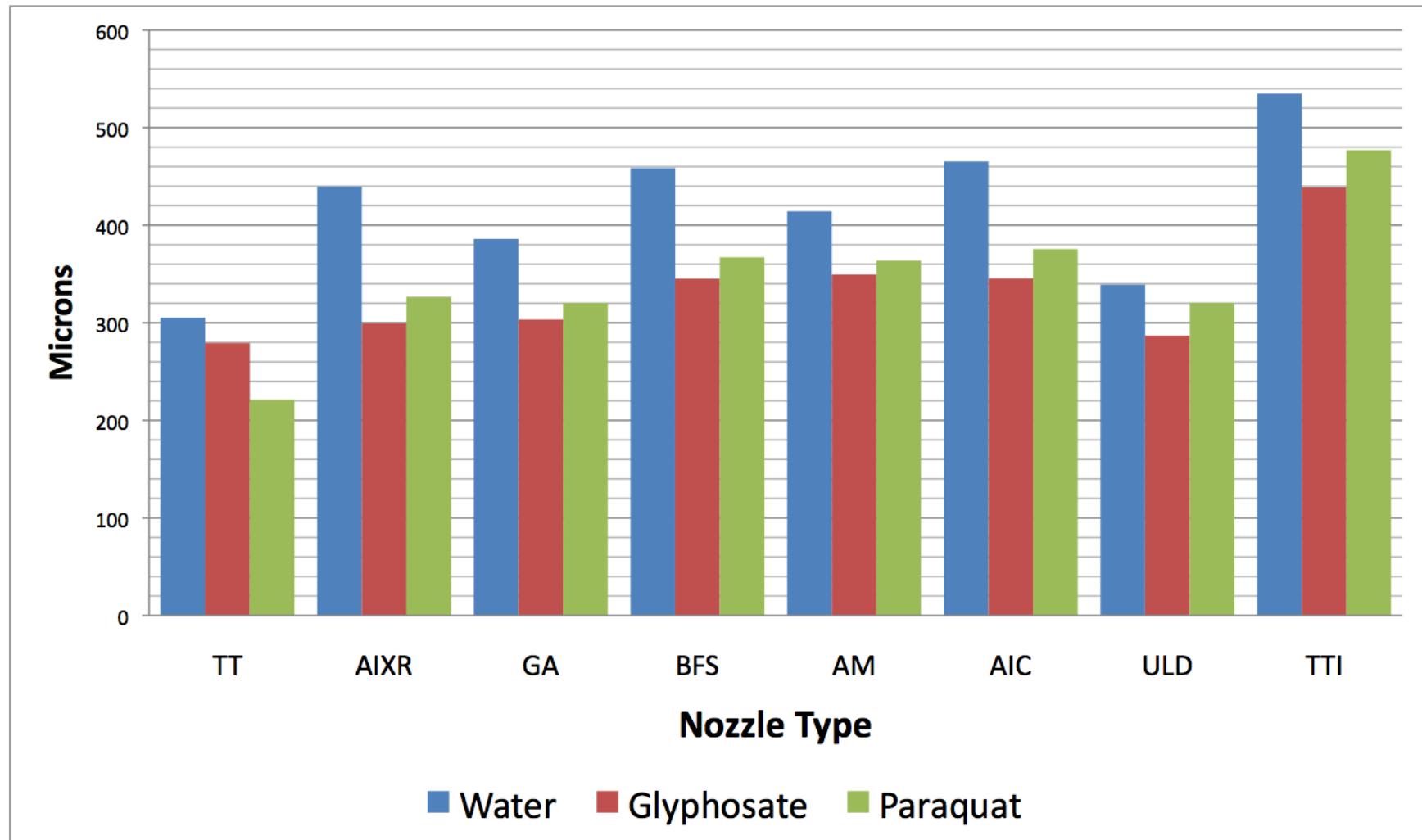
No deposition  
aid



With  
deposition aid



# Solution Effect – College Station in the Wind Tunnel



# Doplet Spectra - Laser

Nozzle Type	Droplet Spectra	VD0.5 Water + NIS + No Deposition Aid	VD 0.5 PowerMax + Clarity + AMS	VD 0.5 PowerMax + Clarity + AMS + Control	Water + NIS %<100 microns	Mix with No Dep Aid %<100 microns	Mix with Dep Aid %<100 microns
TT	coarse	383.2	384.6	751.6	3.99	3.58	0.77
TDTF	very coarse	302.8	314.5	531.9	4.22	4.29	1.77
TTI	extra coarse	599.6	586.5	902.9	0.65	0.64	0.49
AIXR	extra coarse	415.5	418.0	908.6	1.73	1.71	0.18
TTJ60	coarse	306.1	312.3	659.7	4.74	4.58	0.54
CP-65T-SL	extra coarse	496.2	439.1	1135.0	0.83	1.75	0.05
XR11003	Medium	174.0	172.9	461.3	16.25	16.22	3.37

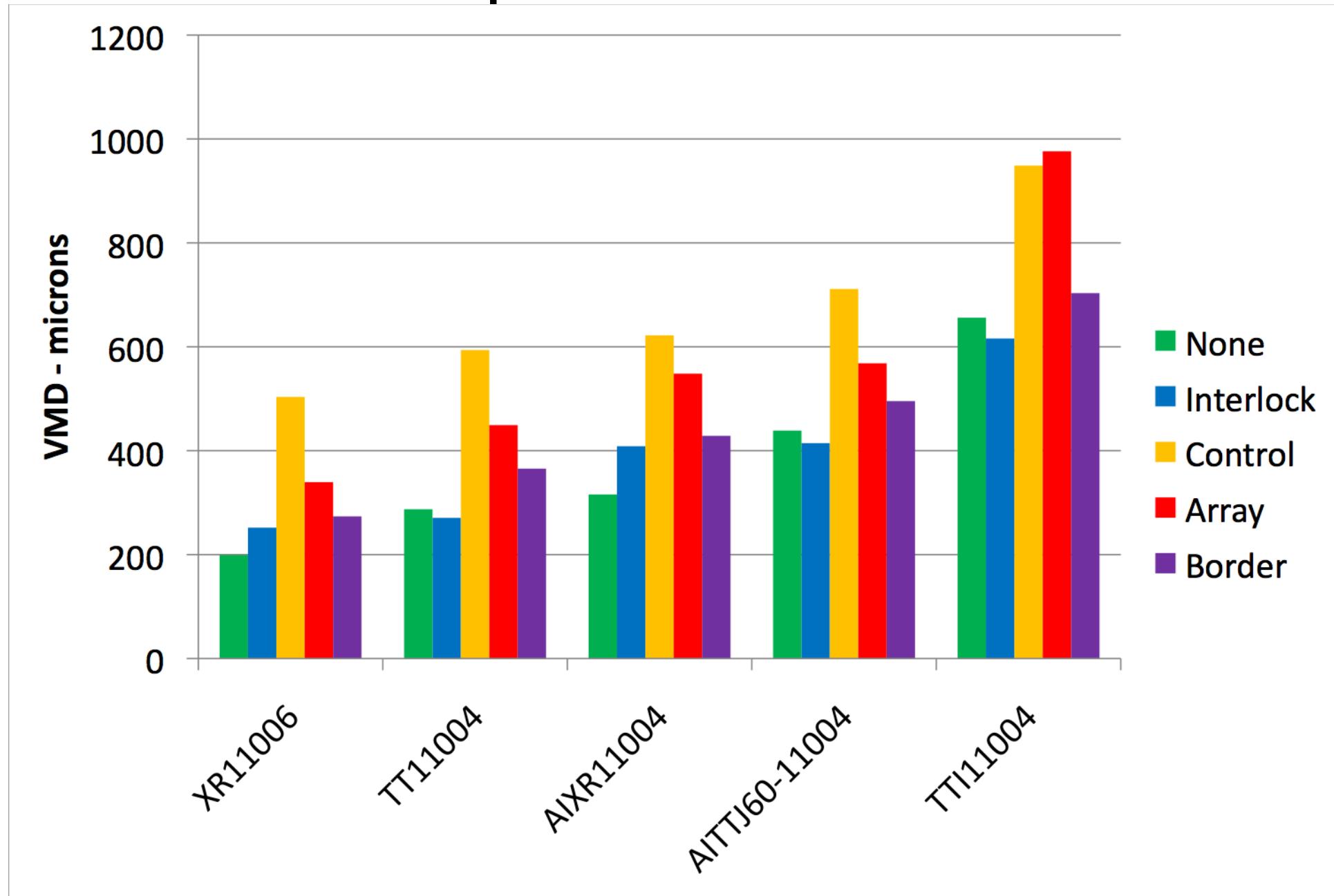
\*Control at 2 ounces per 100 gallons (GarrCo Products, Inc)

# Droplet Spectra – Laser @ 10 GPA

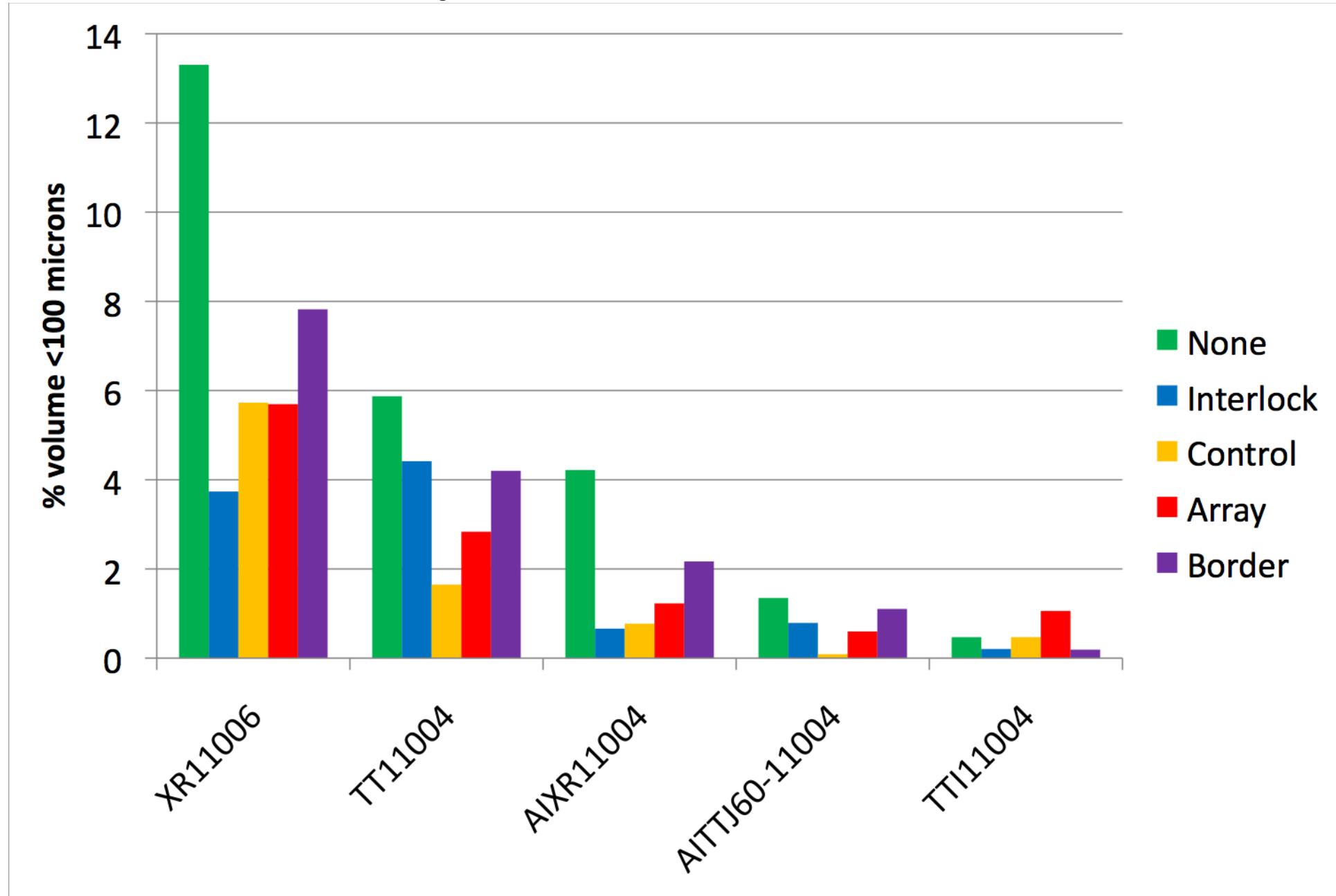
Nozzle Type	Droplet Spectra	VD0.5 Water + NIS + No Deposition Aid	VD 0.5 Ignite + NPAK	VD 0.5 Ignite + Class Act + Interlock	Water + NIS %<100 microns	Mix with No Dep Aid %<100 microns	Mix with Dep Aid %<100 microns
XRI11003	Fine	174.7	167.3	180.2	14.9	17.3	11.9
TT11002	Medium	241.0	219.9	243.3	7.3	9.0	5.8
AIXR11002	coarse	314.8	289.8	323.2	3.3	4.9	1.9
AI11003	Very coarse	452.4	399.4	443.6	1.2	2.4	0.8
TTI11002	extra coarse	649.3	621.3	661.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
XR11003	Medium	158.8	153.0	165.9	19.4	22.0	16.8

\*Interlock at 2 ounces per acre (Winfield Solutions, Inc)

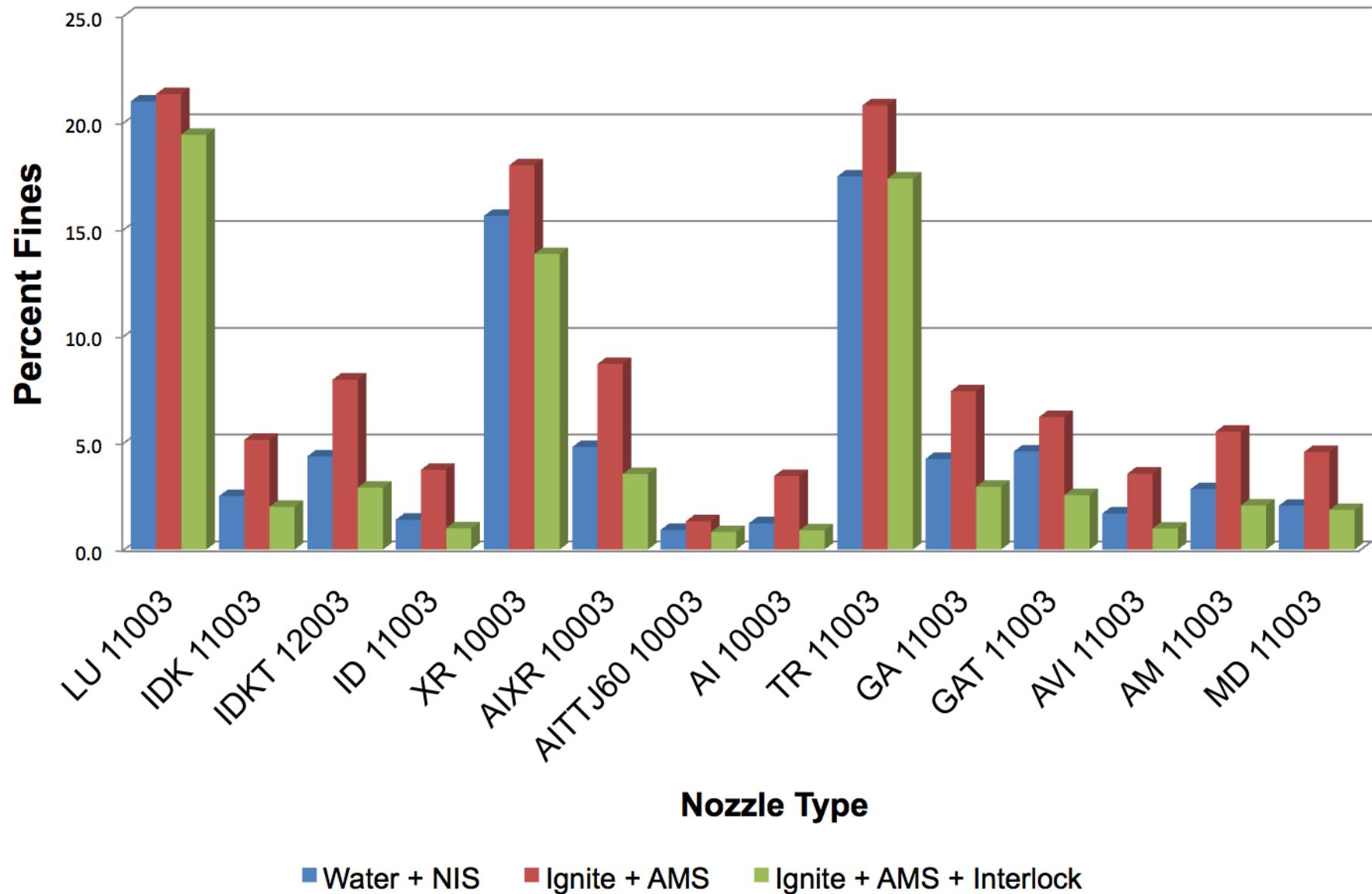
# Droplet size - VMD



# Droplet size - %V<100



## Droplet Size - % < 100 microns



# Disclaimer:

- Brand names appearing in this presentation are for identification and illustration purposes only.
- No endorsement is intended, nor is criticism implied of similar products not mentioned.



**What is the next step?**