


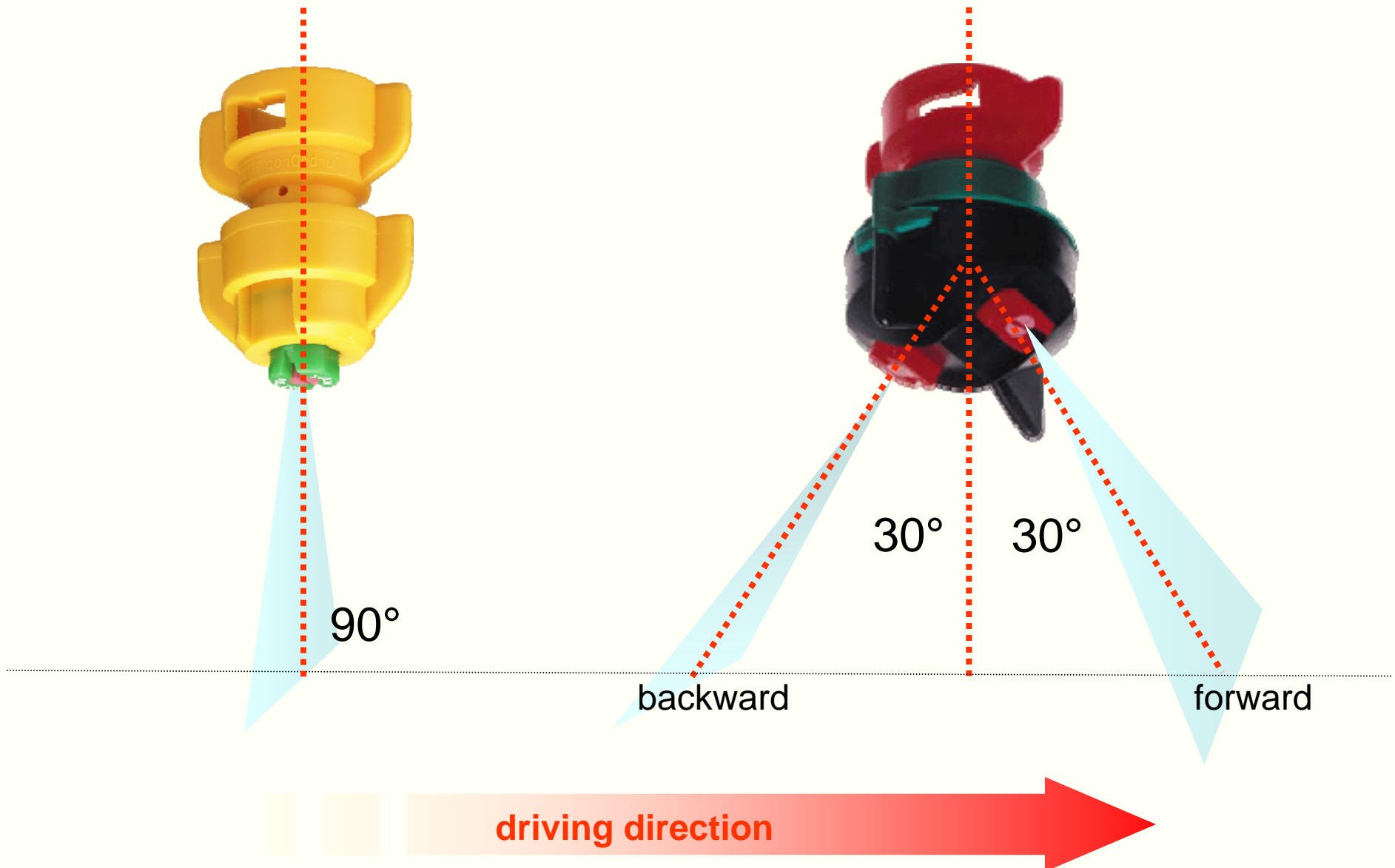
Double Flat Fan Venturi Nozzles from **agrotop**





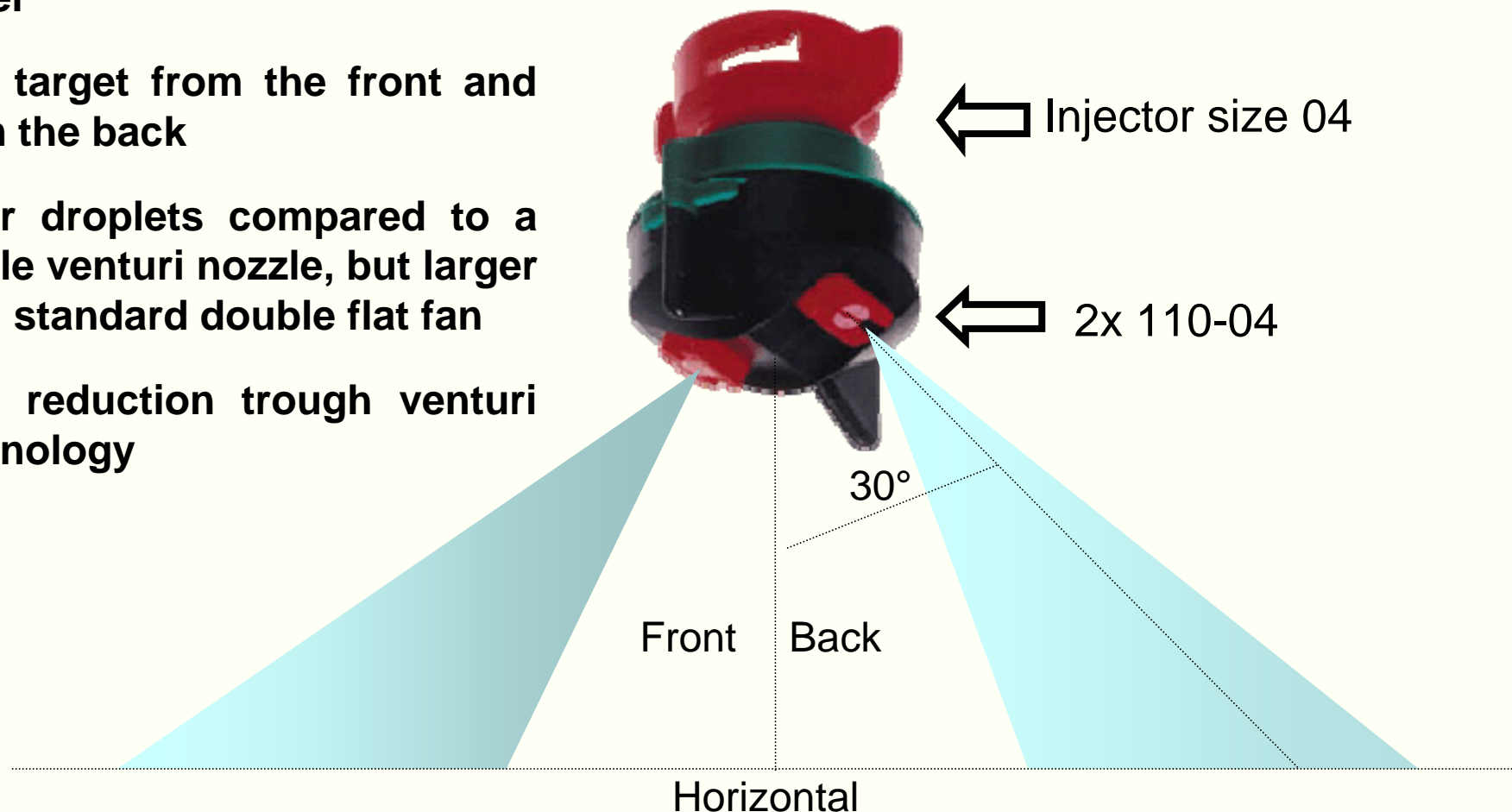
**Optimising coverage
using double flat fan
venturi nozzles**

Orientation of spray pattern for standard flat fan and double flat fan nozzles



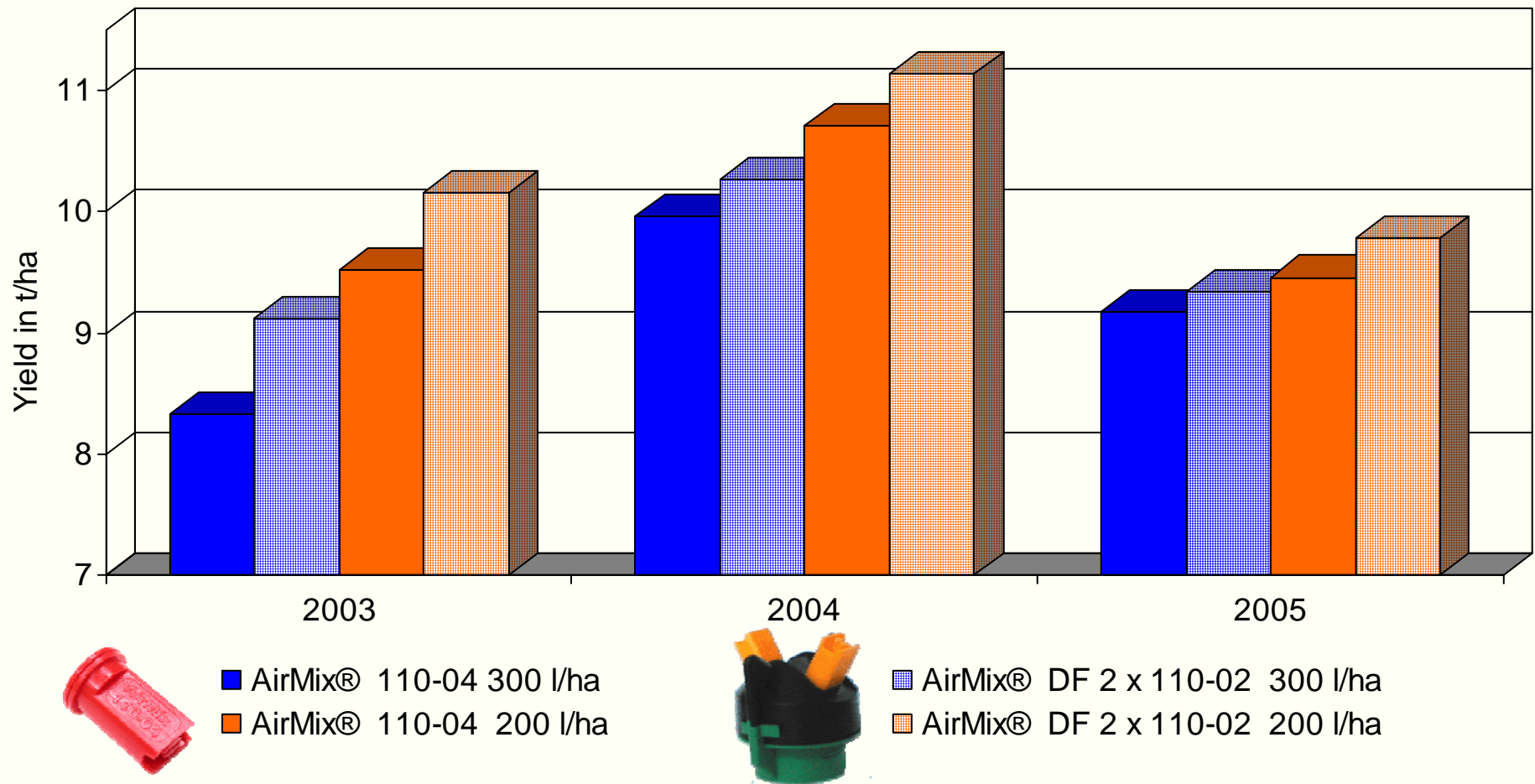
Technical differences of a TurboDrop double flat fan venturi nozzles

- 30° forward and backward angel
- Hits target from the front and from the back
- Finer droplets compared to a single venturi nozzle, but larger than standard double flat fan
- Drift reduction trough venturi technology



Comparison of different application technologies for fungicide applications in winter wheat (yield in t/ha).

AirMix® venturi nozzle as a single nozzle compared to 2x AirMix® in a double flat fan cap (DF) creating two angled sprays (forward und backward), at two different application rates.



Effect of TDDF on coverage

Standard Nozzle 110-05

300 l/ha; 6,5 km/h; 2,0 bar;
VMD 330 μ m

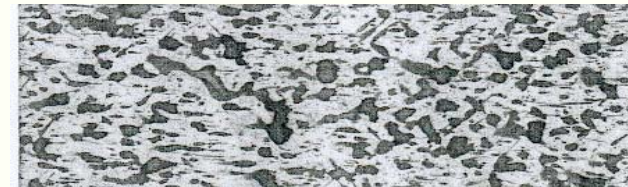
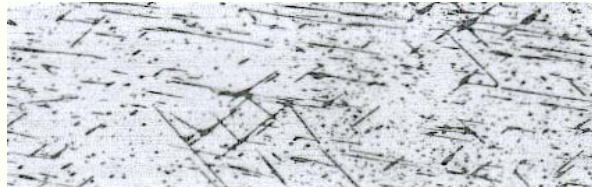
TurboDrop[®] DF

550 l/ha; 5 km/h; 6 bar; VMD
420 μ m

Vertical front



Vertical
back

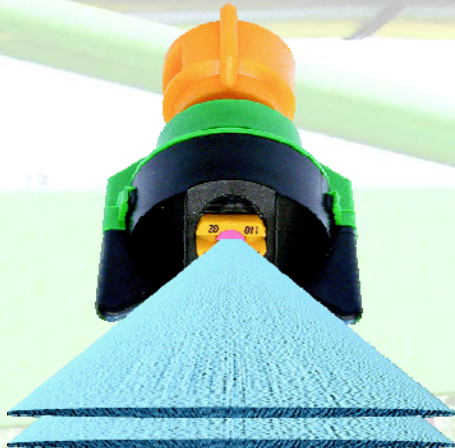


Horizontal



Data measured at the DEULA workshop "Current Spray Technologies" in 2001, Freising Germany

Advantages of TurboDrop® and AirMix® Double Flat Fan Venturi Nozzles (DF)



TurboDrop® DF
110- 02



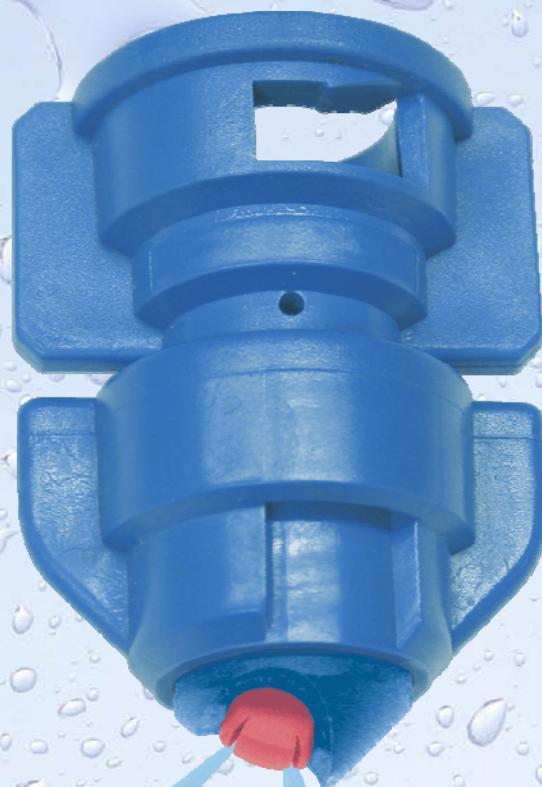
AirMix® DF
2x AirMix 02

Better coverage and **improved** efficacy for:

- Fusarium treatments of ears (contact)
- Potatoes (between leafs specially when crop density is lower)
- Vegetable (anions, leek, etc.)
- Post emergence in sugar beet
(weeds “covered” by sugar beet leafs)
- Grass weeds in early development stage
(e.g.black grass)
- Ornamental plants

Less penetration in very dense crops compared
to a TurboDrop standard flat fan

TurboDrop® HiSpeed



The latest advance in nozzle technology

50°

10°



Why farmers requires higher application speed?

- **Farm sizes increase every year**

Need of efficient applications on large areas

- **Optimising application techniques**

To achieve best chemical performance, application must be done at recommended developing stage of the crop.

A shorter “time window” requires an increase in the application strength

Successfully applications are guaranteed through:

- **effectual coverage**
- **uniform distribution of spray on crop and target areas respectively**
- **adequate penetration, if required**



Using flat fan nozzles at higher application speeds reduces the:

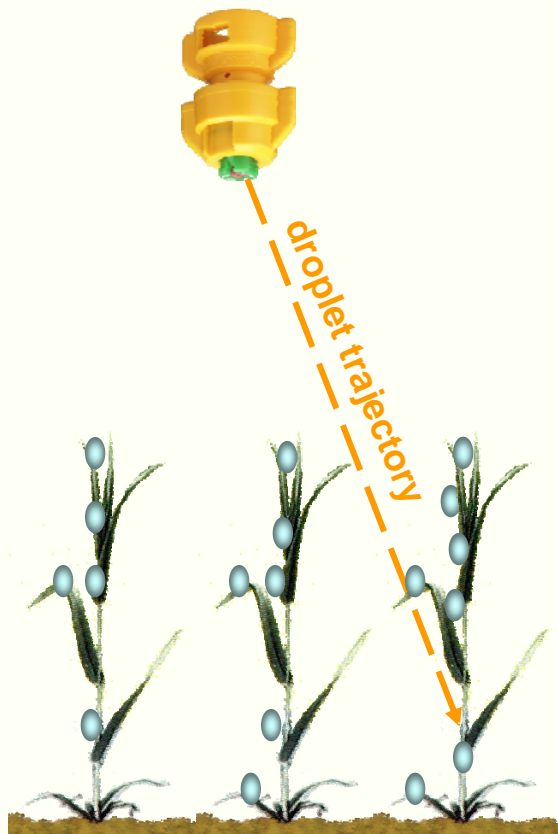
- crop penetration of the spray**
- uniformity of the coverage**

Trajectory of droplets of flat fan nozzles



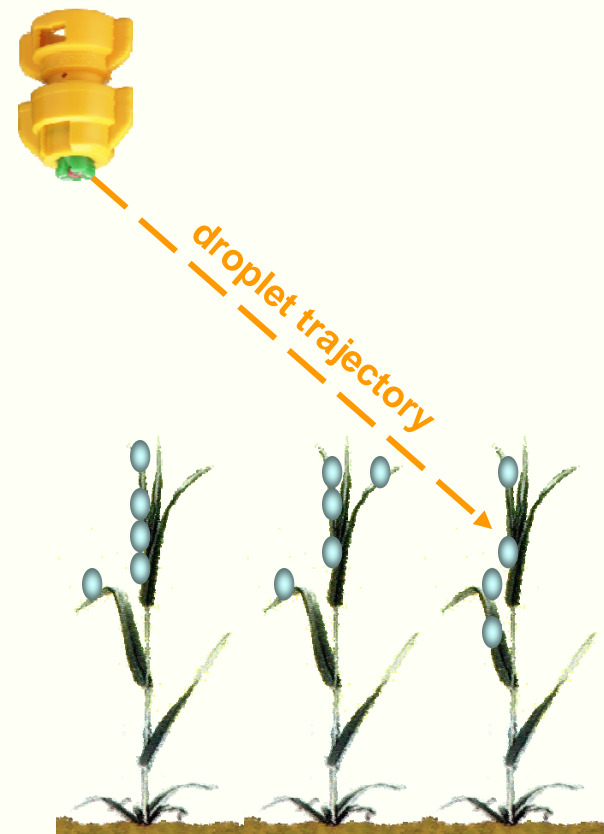
Crop penetration spraying with flat fan nozzles

low application speed



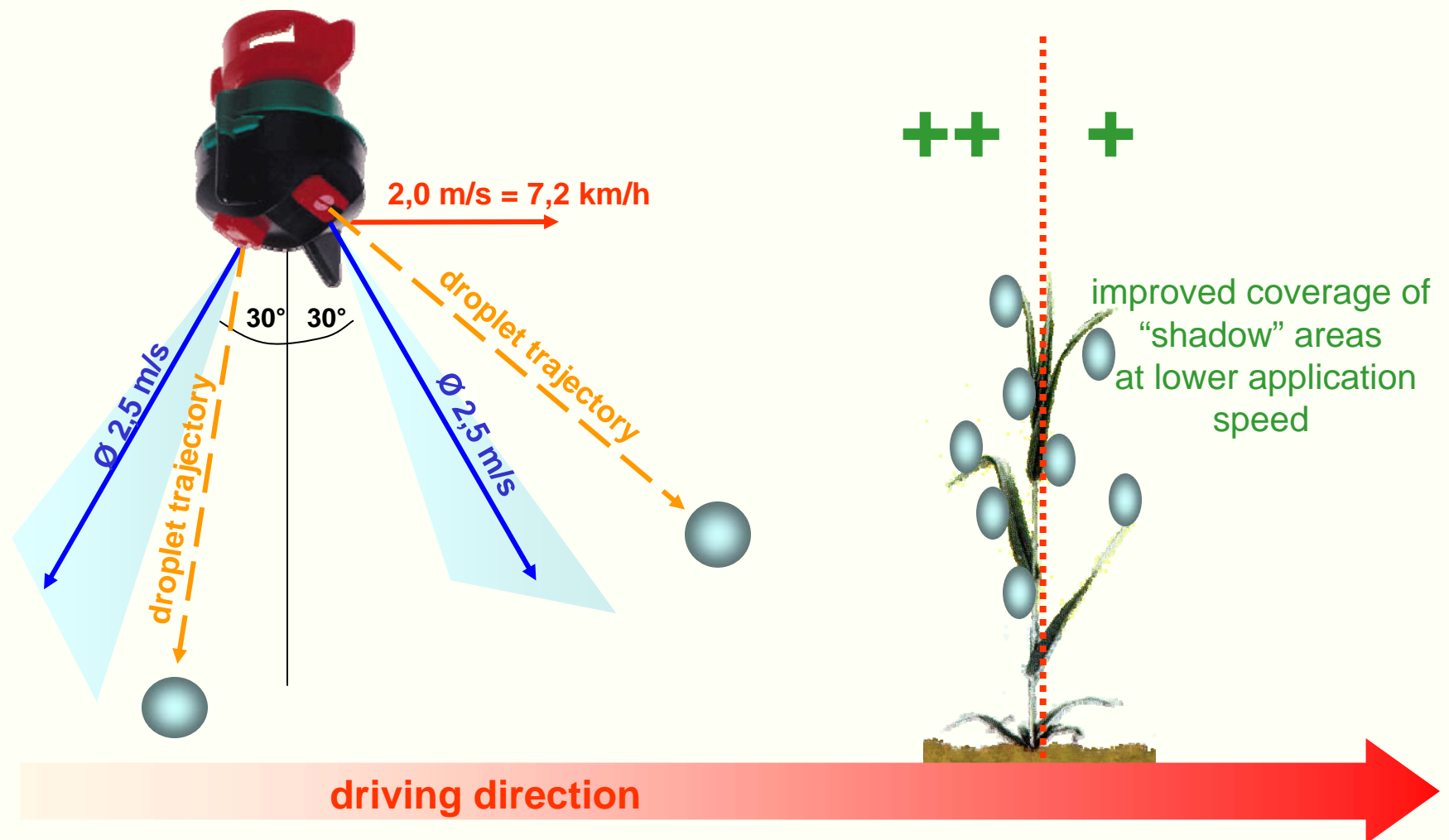
small impact angle
better penetration

high application speed

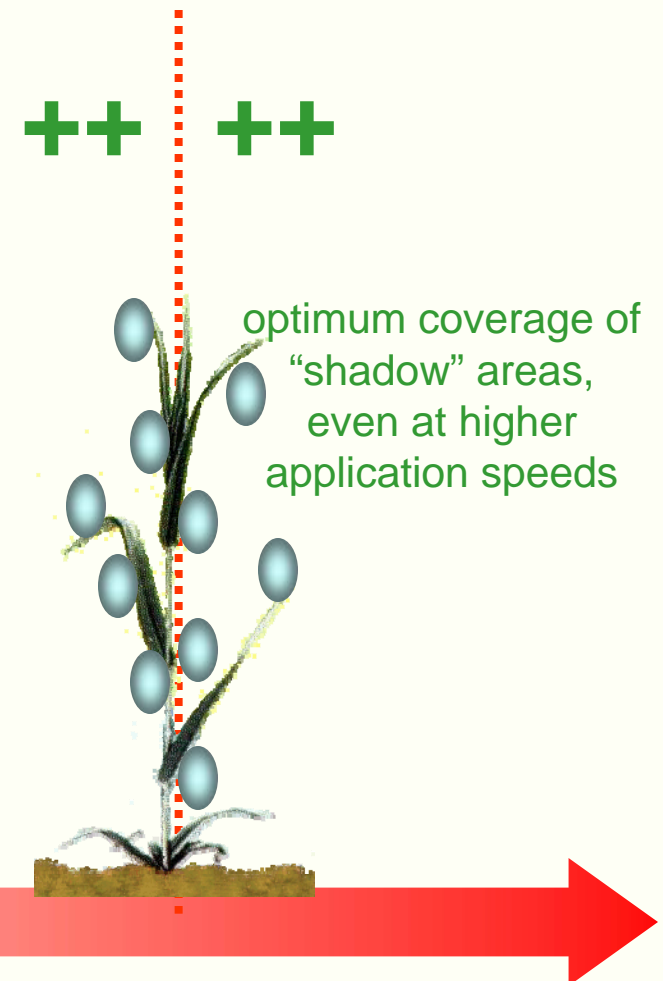
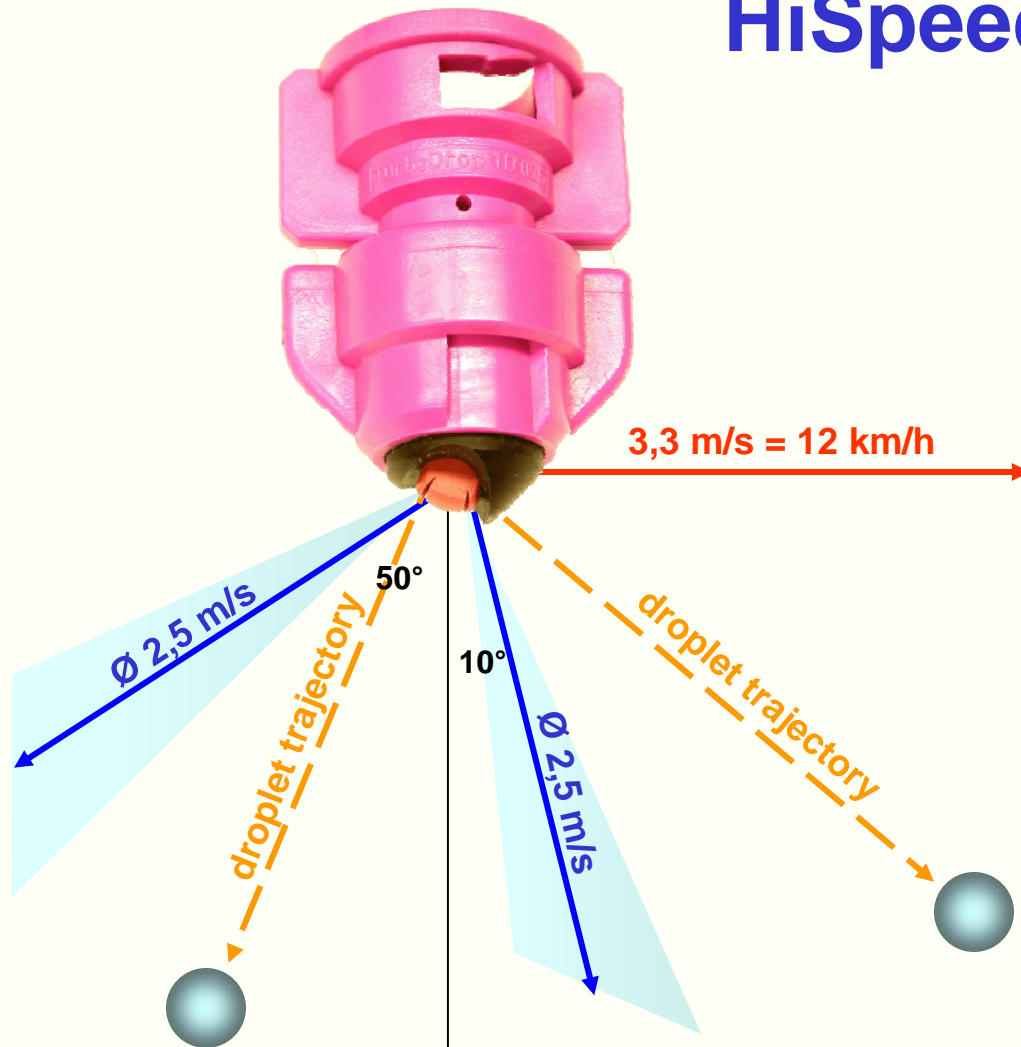


wide impact angle
less penetration

Droplet trajectory of double flat fan nozzles



Droplet trajectory at TurboDrop® HiSpeed



driving direction

Problems with the uniformity of the coverage at higher application speeds:

- may be resolved partially using double flat fan nozzles with symmetric alignment of the spray patterns, at lower application speed (approx. 7-8 km/h)
- better results can be obtained using double flat fan nozzles with asymmetric alignment of the spray patterns, like the TurboDrop[®] HiSpeed, specially at higher speeds (approx. 16 km/h)

This theory has been validated through:

- the knowledge of using double flat fan nozzles in the field since 1995
- field trial of the “Bayrischen Landesanstalt für Landwirtschaft” from 2003-2005
- a master thesis at the agricultural colleague FH Weihenstephan
- the comparison of the coverage of different nozzle types, spraying under field conditions
- the enthusiastic feedback of users in 2007



TurboDrop® DF
1995



AirMix® DF
2001



TurboDrop® DF
2005 (USA)
wide droplet spectra

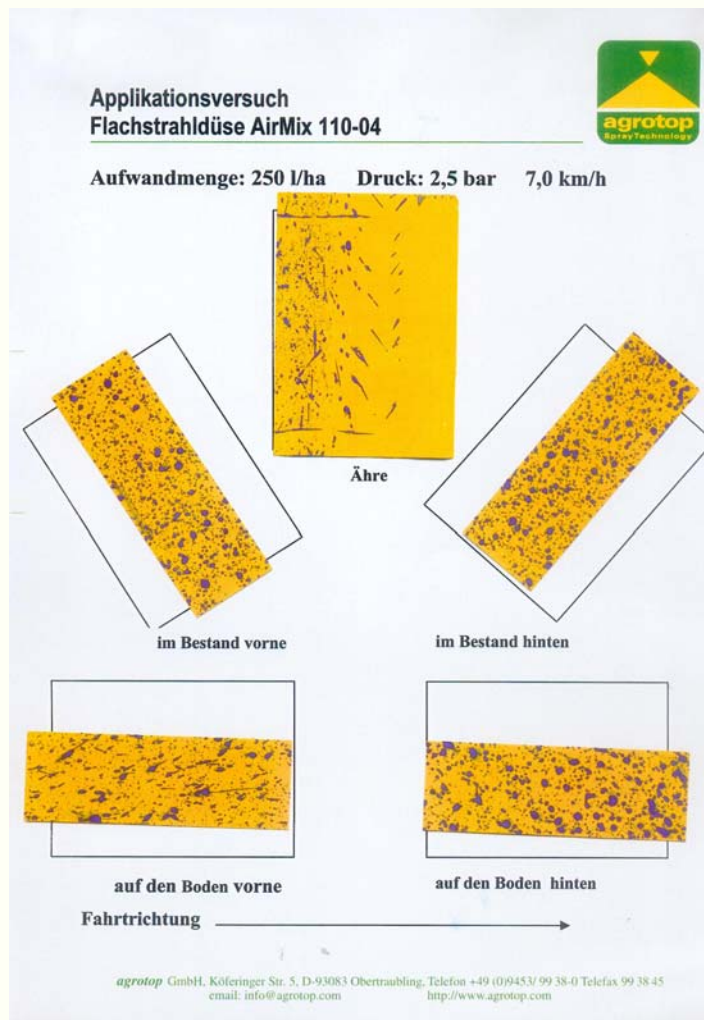


TurboDrop® HiSpeed
2007

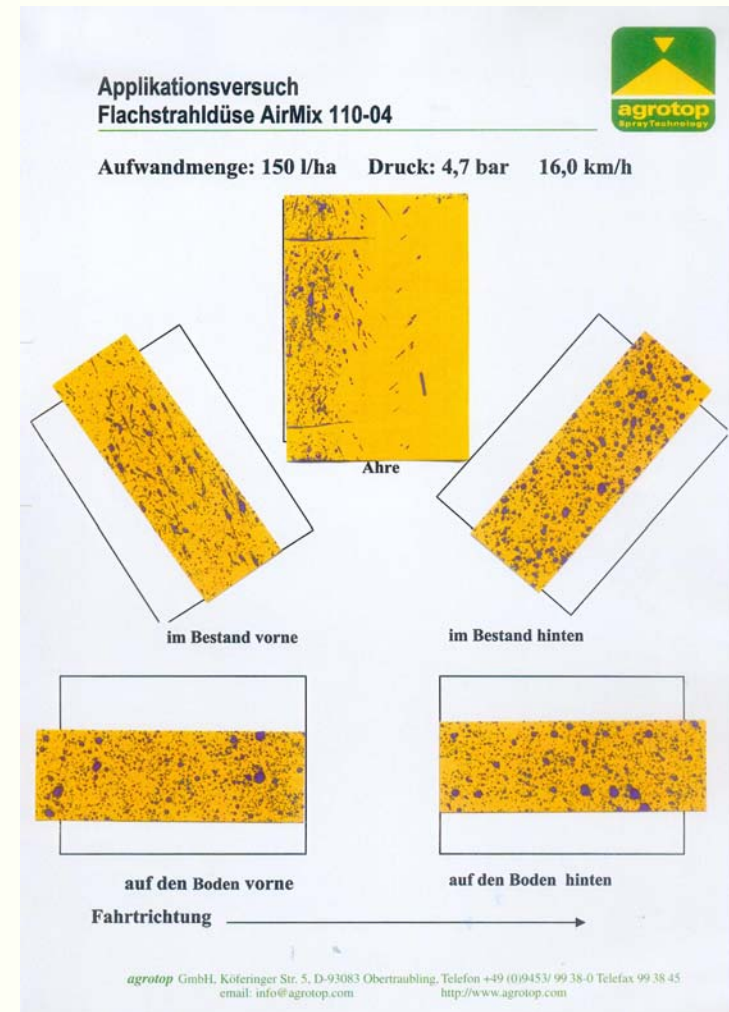
Testing coverage using a standardised support for water sensitive paper



Coverage of flat fan nozzles at different application speeds

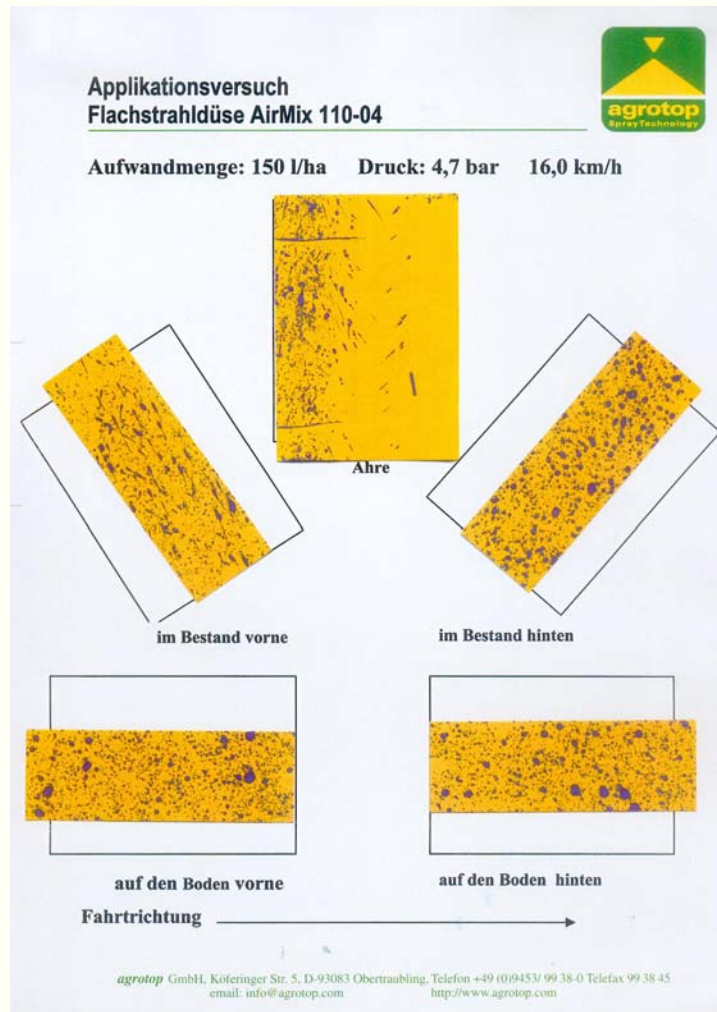


7 km/h

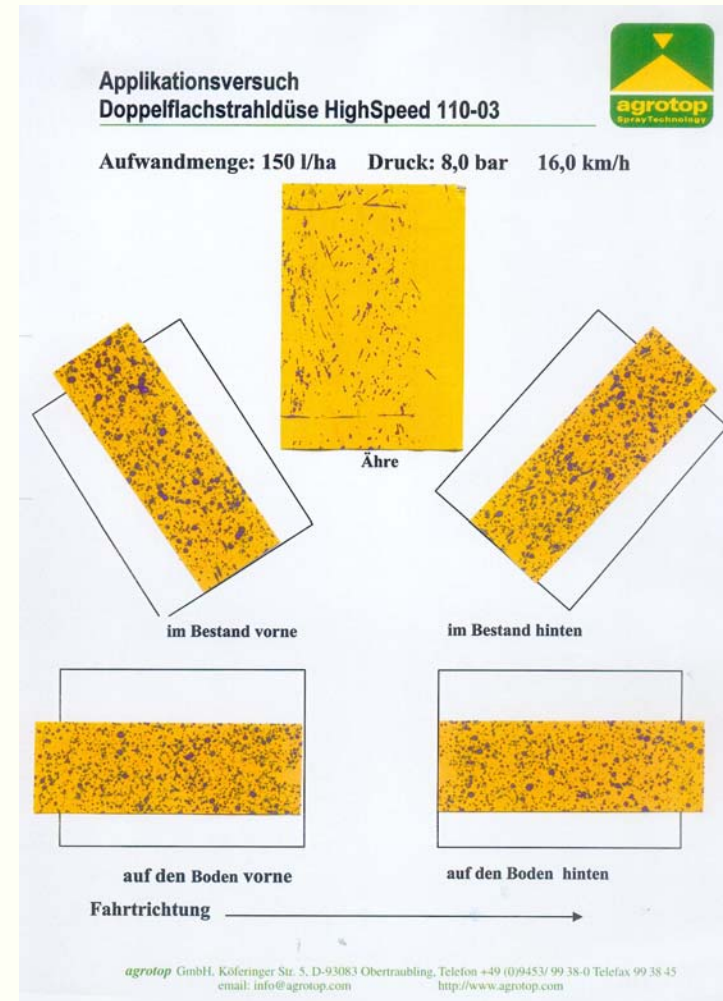


16 km/h

Coverage of flat fan nozzles and und TurboDrop® HiSpeed



16 km/h



16 km/h



Testimonials using TurboDrop® HiSpeed

12/02/2007 15:16 +49-9453-993843 AGROTOP S. 01/02

M. R. R. R.

Erfahrungen aus der Praxis

über Doppelfachstrahl- Injektordüsen
TurboDrop HighSpeed

Betrieb: GmbH
Plz/Ort: H. R. R. R.
Betriebsfläche: 1.050 ha
Ansprechpartner Herr
Spritzenfahrer: Ja / Nein
Tel. Nr.: 0036-203 477947
Spritzentyp: 180/11A Gestängebreite: 36 m
Vorherige Düsentyp: Lech Menge 200 l/ha 14 Km/h

Düsengröße: TDDF HighSpeed 0.3

Anwendung in Kulturen:

Getreide: Herbizide/Fungizide / Ährenbehandlung
Aufwandmenge: 140 l/ha
Fahrtgeschwindigkeit: 16 km/h
Arbeitsdruck: 5 bar
Behandelte Fläche: 1.200 ha

Praktiker Meinung: große Flächenleistung durch geringe Aufwandmenge - gute Verteilung der Spritzabgabe

Zuckerrüben: Herbizide
Aufwandmenge: 140 l/ha
Fahrtgeschwindigkeit: 16 km/h
Arbeitsdruck: 5 bar
Behandelte Fläche: 1.200 ha

Praktiker Meinung: mit Handliche
Madeleine

agrotop GmbH, Kallersberger Str. 5, D-93083 Obercaubronn, Telefon +49 (0)9453 99 38-0 Telefax 99 38 45
e-mail: info@agrotop.com http://www.agrotop.com

119 195-125-61-00 "LIX MBBHC" 95191 L002 MOC 51

Ear treatment 1200 ha

HiSpeed 110-03

140 l/ha; 16 km/h; 5 bar

“High working rate due to lower application volume, good coverage.”

Cereals 3000 ha
HiSpeed 110-02
100-150 l/ha; 9 km/h; 4-6 bar
“Relatively fine spray (drift), perfect in all other respects.”

11 Sep 2007 15:46 NEUE SLOWER LOW GmbHCoK +49 39601 20503 S. 1
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Erfahrungen aus der Praxis

über Doppelfachstrahl- Injektordüsen
TurboDrop HighSpeed

Betrieb: M. R. R. R.
Plz/Ort: H. R. R. R.
Betriebsfläche: 1.200 ha
Ansprechpartner Herr
Spritzenfahrer: Ja / Nein
Tel. Nr.: 0177-5150720
Spritzentyp: 180/11A Gestängebreite: 36 m
Vorherige Düsentyp: Lech Menge 200 l/ha 14 Km/h

Düsengröße: TDDF HighSpeed 0.2

Anwendung in Kulturen: WG/LW

Getreide: Herbizide/Fungizide / Ährenbehandlung
Aufwandmenge: 100 l/ha bis 150 l/ha
Fahrtgeschwindigkeit: 9 km/h 9 km/h
Arbeitsdruck: 4-6 bar 4-6 bar
Behandelte Fläche: 3.000 ha

Praktiker Meinung: Wunderpfeife 17 zu hoch
Sauft 100

Zuckerrüben: Herbizide / Fungizide / Insektizide
Aufwandmenge: 150 l/ha
Fahrtgeschwindigkeit: 8 km/h
Arbeitsdruck: 4,5 bar
Behandelte Fläche: 200 ha

Praktiker Meinung: Extrem saubere Rüben

agrotop GmbH, Kallersberger Str. 5, D-93083 Obercaubronn, Telefon +49 (0)9453 99 38-0 Telefax 99 38 45
e-mail: info@agrotop.com http://www.agrotop.com

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Erfahrungen aus der Praxis

über Doppelfachstrahl- Injektordüsen
TurboDrop HighSpeed

Betrieb: M. R. R. R.
Plz/Ort: H. R. R. R.
Betriebsfläche: 1.200 ha
Ansprechpartner Herr
Spritzenfahrer: Ja / Nein
Tel. Nr.: 0036-203 477947
Spritzentyp: 180/11A Gestängebreite: 36 m
Vorherige Düsentyp: Lech Menge 200 l/ha 14 Km/h

Düsengröße: TDDF HighSpeed 0.3

Anwendung in Kulturen:

Getreide: Herbizide/Fungizide / Ährenbehandlung
Aufwandmenge: 120-150 l/ha
Fahrtgeschwindigkeit: 9 km/h
Arbeitsdruck: 5 bar
Behandelte Fläche: 500 ha

Praktiker Meinung: Opt. für Vollbreite Behandlung

Mais: Herbizide/Fungizide
Aufwandmenge: 120-150 l/ha
Fahrtgeschwindigkeit: 9 km/h
Arbeitsdruck: 5 bar
Behandelte Fläche: 500 ha

Praktiker Meinung:

Kartoffeln: Herbizide/Fungizide
Aufwandmenge: 120-150 l/ha
Fahrtgeschwindigkeit: 9 km/h
Arbeitsdruck: 5 bar
Behandelte Fläche: 500 ha

Praktiker Meinung:

Sonstiges:

Datum: 11/07/2007

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e-mail: info@agrotop.com http://www.agrotop.com

Sugar bete 200 ha

HiSpeed 110-02

150 l/ha; 8 km/h; 4,5 bar

“Extremely clean field.”



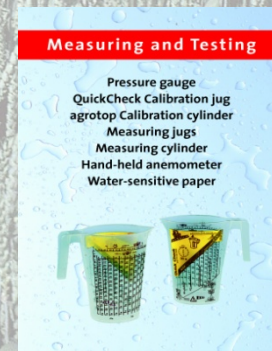
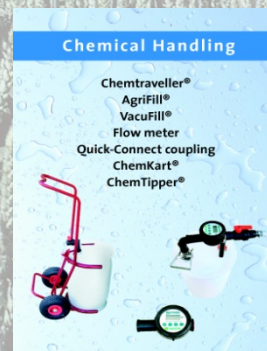
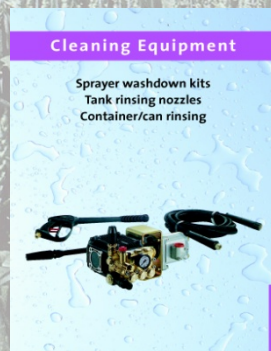
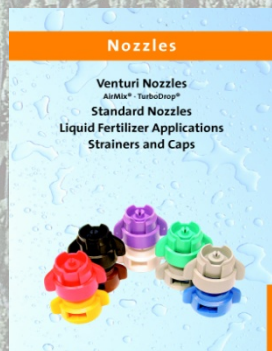
TurboDrop® HiSpeed

Conclusion:
Good coverage and efficacy of an application can be achieved, even at higher application speeds, using the appropriate nozzle technology.

Thank you for your attention !

Your  **agrotop** Team

Wherever you need us



[http:// www.agrotop.com](http://www.agrotop.com)

agrotop GmbH Köferinger Strasse 5 D-93083 Obertraubling