

A user-friendly computer program for estimating drift distances of droplets



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# WHY DRIFTSIM ??





### What have we done so far?

### Delivering strong educational programs











## OSU Extension Bulletin 816

http://ohioline.osu.edu/b816/index/html

#### **OSU Extension Publications:**

- Bulletin 816

Reducing Spray Drift http://ohioline.osu.edu/b816

 Factsheet AEX 523
 New nozzles for spray drift reduction http://ohioline.osu.edu/aex-fact/0523

Factsheet AEX 524
 Effectiveness of TurboDrop and TurboTeejet nozzles in drift reduction
 http://ohioline.osu.edu/aex-fact/0524

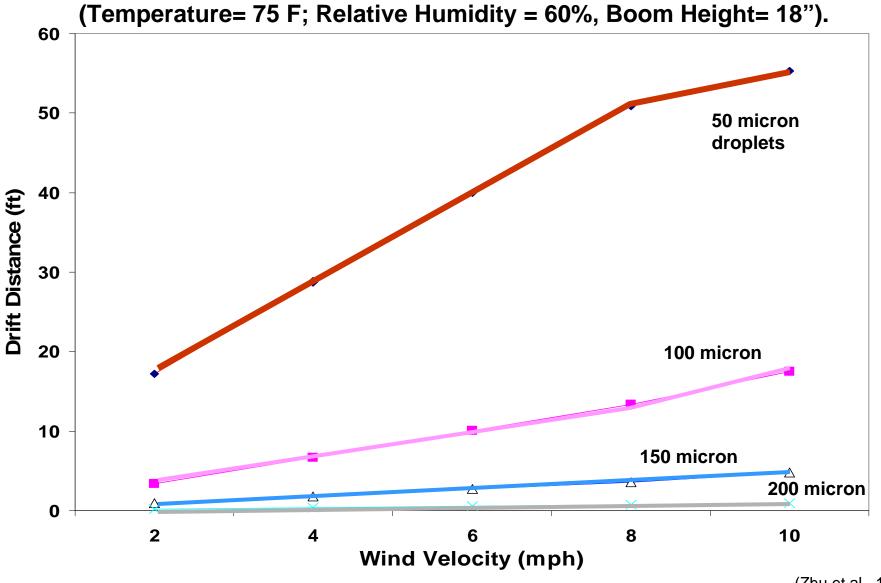
#### **OSU Extension Publication:**

**Factsheet AEX 525** 

# Effect of major variables on drift distances of spray droplets

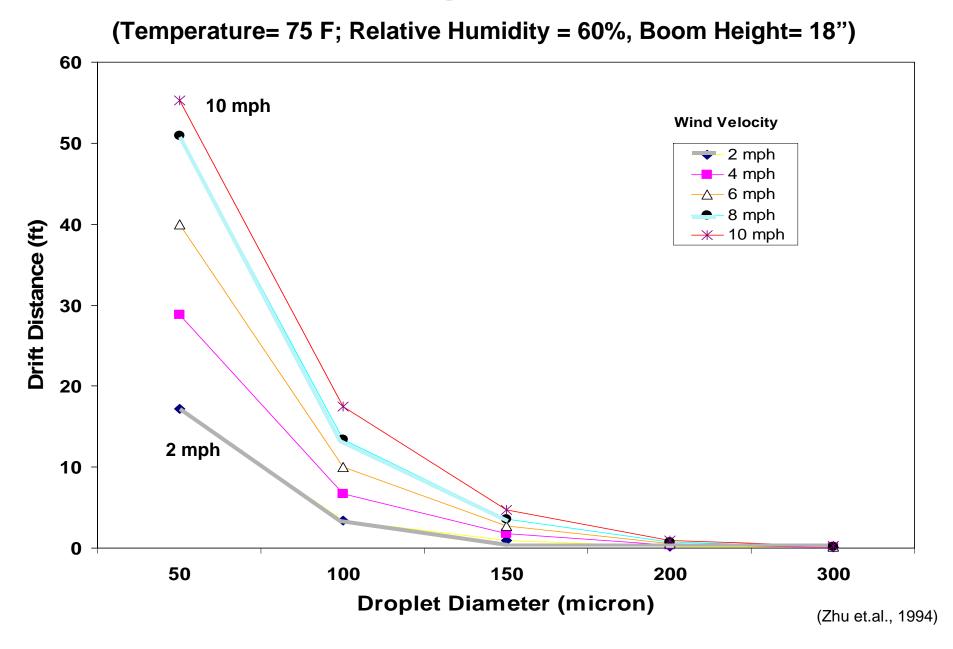
http://ohioline.osu.edu/aex-fact/0525

#### **Effect of Wind Velocity on Drift**



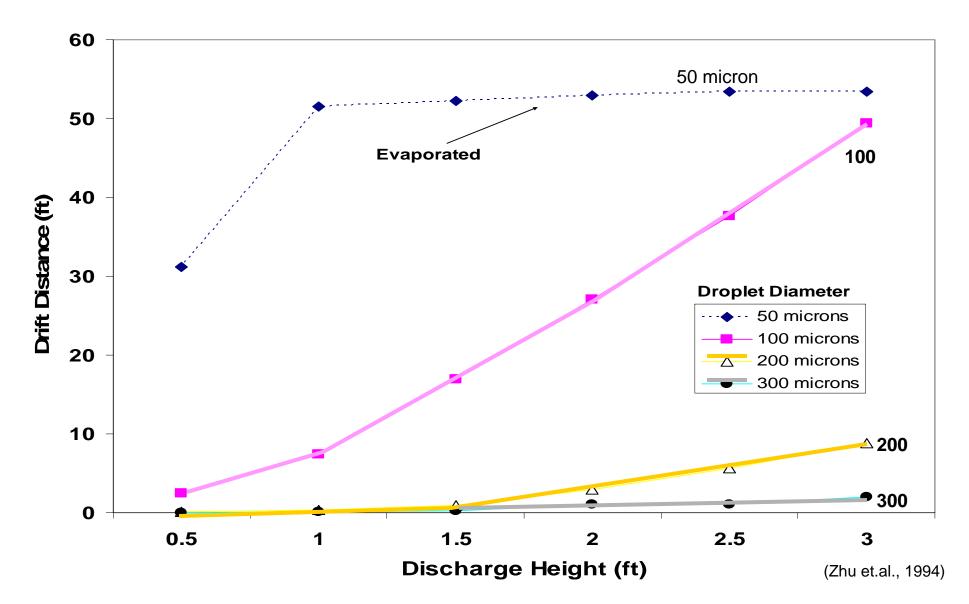
<sup>(</sup>Zhu et.al., 1994)

#### **Effect of Droplet Size on Drift**



#### **Effect of Boom Height on Drift**

(Temperature= 65 F; Relative Humidity = 50%; Wind Speed: 10 mph)



#### What have we done so far?



#### What more can we do?

### What more can we do?



### Need another educational tool to:

 <u>More effectively</u> demonstrate influence of various factors on reducing drift

 Be able to <u>quickly</u> give answers to "what if..." type questions on factors affecting drift.

### Simulation of Drift from Ground Sprayers

Zhu, H., D.L. Reichard, R.D. Fox, R.D. Brazee and H.E. Ozkan. 1994. Simulation of drift of discrete sizes of water droplets from field sprayers. <u>Transactions of the ASAE</u> 37(5):1401-1407.



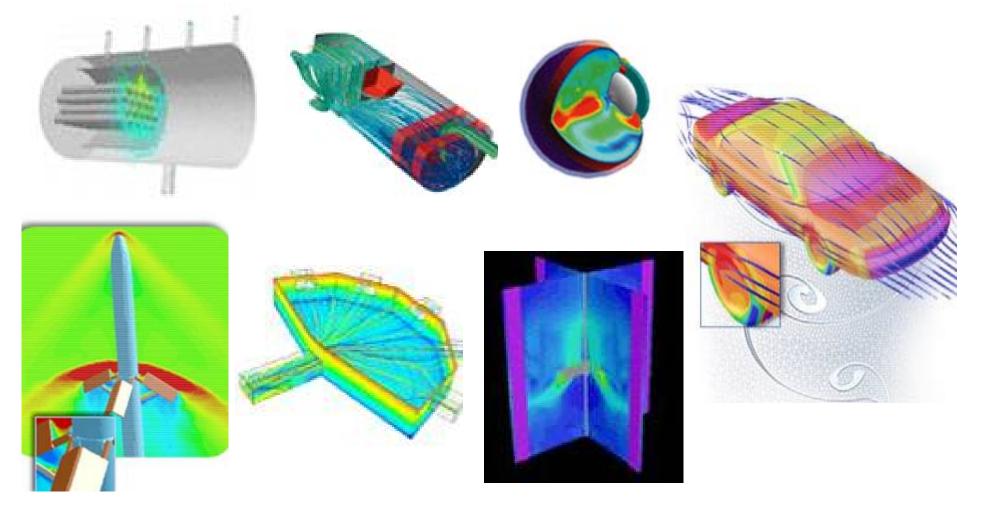




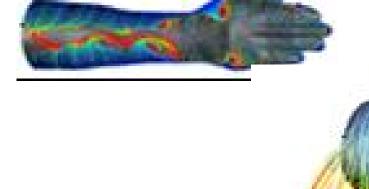
 Data base from simulations using *FLUENT*, a Computational Fluid Dynamics model (CFD)

### **FLUENT** – CFD Model

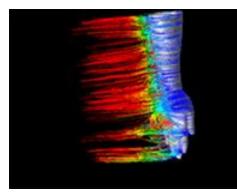
Flow and heat transfer modeling software suited to a wide range of applications.

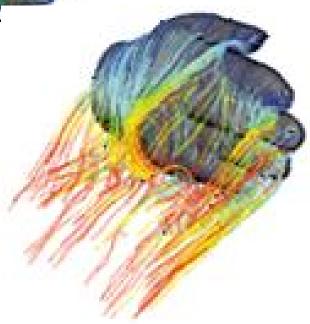




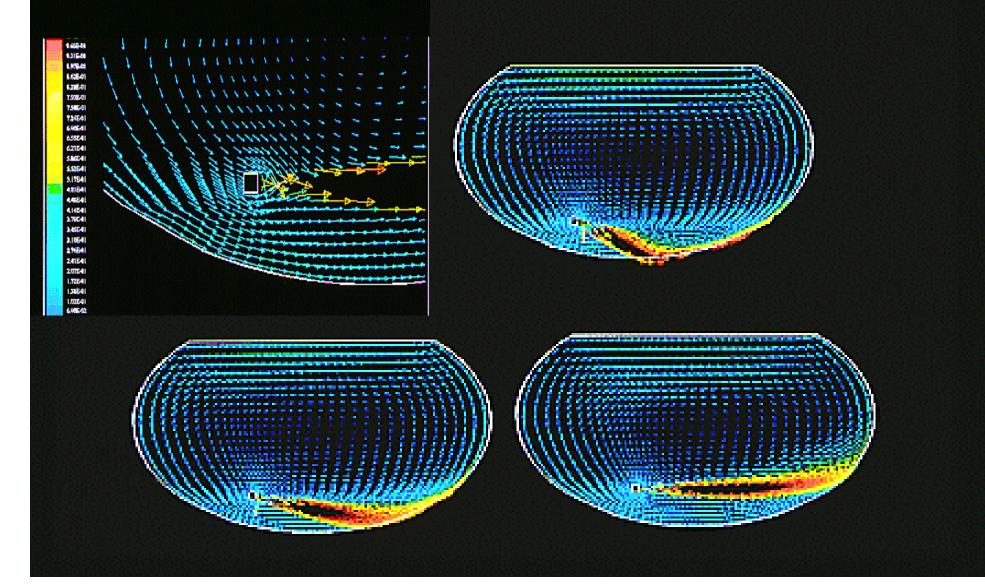




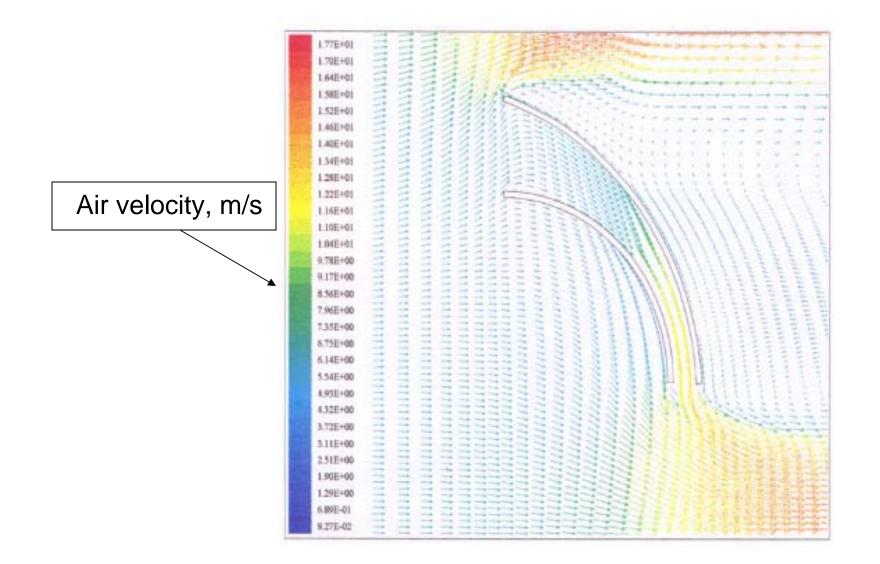




### FLUENT – Sprayer agitator design



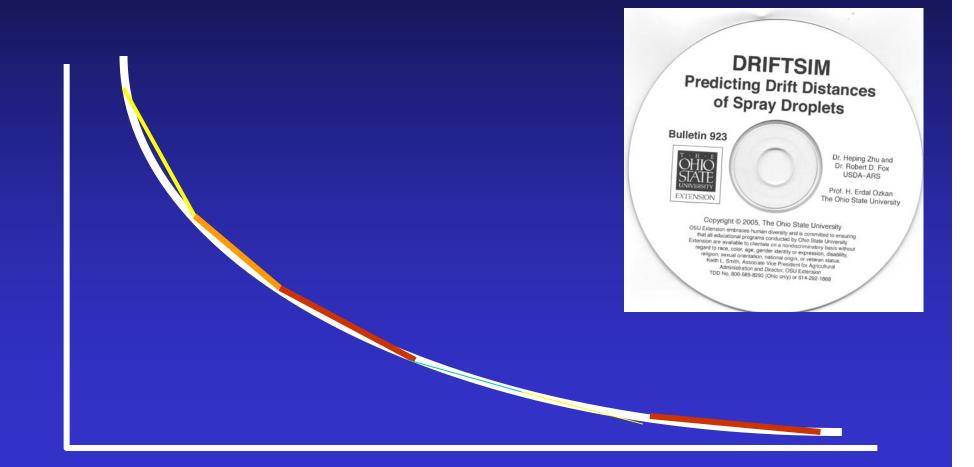
### FLUENT – Sprayer shield design



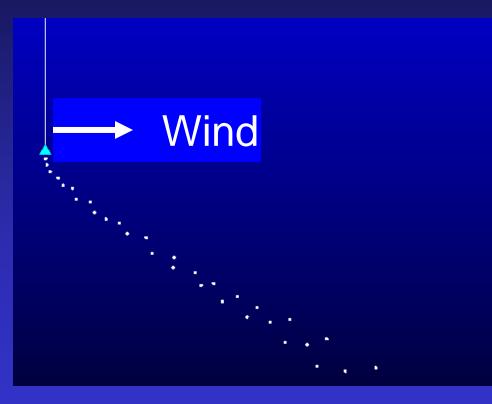
### Variables

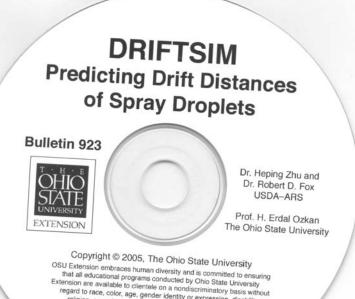
- Temperature
- Droplet discharge height (nozzle height)
- Droplet velocity
- Relative humidity
- Wind velocity
- Droplet size
- 2,816,000 simulated mean drift distances
- Calculated with FLUENT and stored in 3200 data files

# Interpolation Fluent Data ----- DRIFTSIM



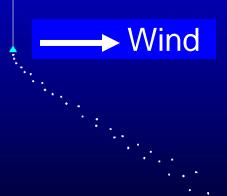
#### • Visual BASIC language program





regard to race, color, age, gender identity or expression, disability, regard to race, color, age, gender identity or expression, disability, religion, sexual orientation, national origin, or veteran status. Keith L. Smith, Associate Vice President for Agricultural Administration and Director, OSU Extension TDD No. 800-589-8292 (Ohio only) or 614-292-1868

- Visual BASIC language program
- Data base from simulations using a CFD model
- Determines drift distances of droplets up to 656 ft (200m) from point of discharge



- Visual BASIC language program (Windows)
- Data base from simulations using a CFD model
- Determines drift distances of droplets up to 200 m from point of discharge
- Can be used to determine effects of individual variables on drift distances of droplets

### **DRIFTSIM-- Input parameters**

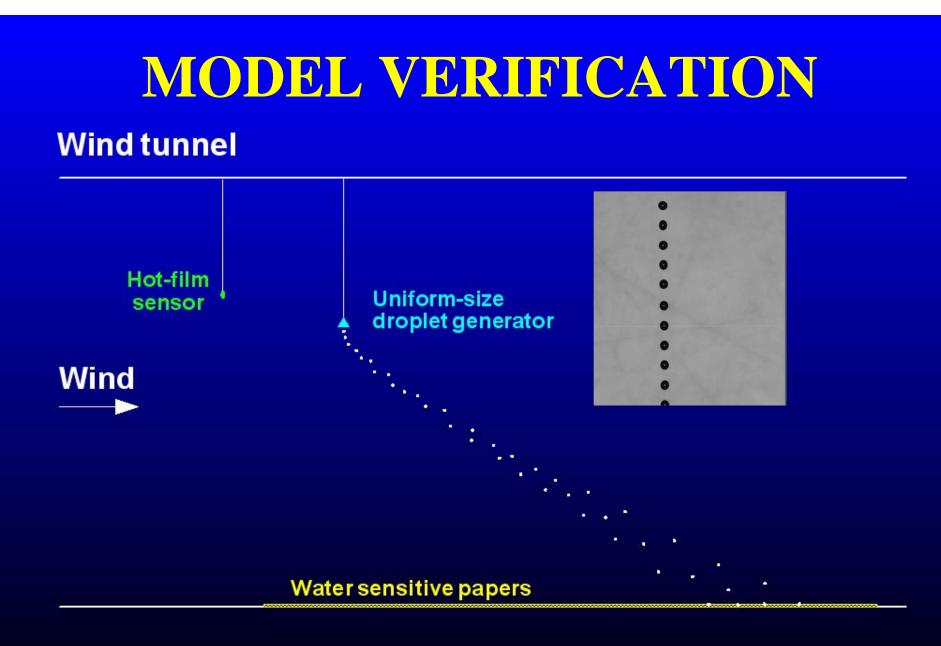
- Temperature
- Droplet discharge height (nozzle height)
- Droplet velocity
- Relative humidity
- Wind velocity
- Droplet size

#### Variables and Values used in Simulations for Database

Variable	Units	Range	
Temperature	°F (°C)	50-86 (10-30)	
Nozzle height	ft (m)	<mark>0-6.5</mark> (0-2)	
Droplet velocity	mph (m/s)	<mark>0-110</mark> (0-50)	
Relative humidity	%	10-100	
Wind velocity	mph (m/s)	<mark>0-22</mark> (0-10)	
Droplet size	micron	10-2000	

## OUTPUT

- One of 2 statement types:
- 1. "Droplet would completely evaporate after traveling about (S) distance downwind".
- 2. "Droplet would drift about (S) distance downwind".



### **MODEL VERIFICATION**



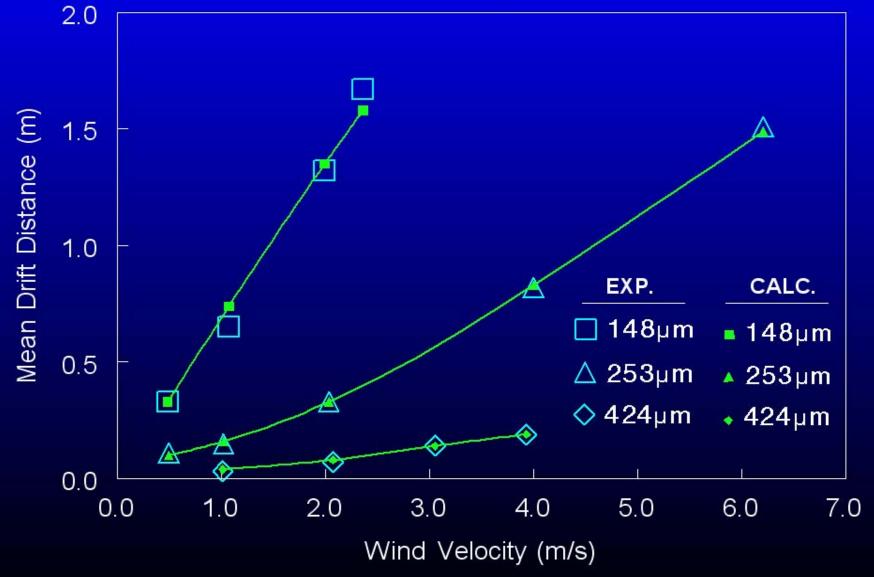
#### **Detailed Information:**

Reichard, D.L., H. Zhu, R.D. Fox, and R.D. Brazee. 1992. Wind tunnel evaluation of a computer program to model spray drift. <u>Transactions of the ASAE</u> 35(3):755-758.

### **Model Verification**



#### Wind Tunnel Varification of Accuracy of FLUENT Simulation



Droplet	Wind	Drift Distance (ft)		Difference
Size (micron)	Velocity (ft/s)	FLUENT	DRIFTSIM	(ft)
15	1.6	1.5*	1.9*	0.33
15	16.4	9.8*	11.1*	1.31
15	32.8	15.8*	18.0*	2.20
110	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.10
110	16.4	16.4	17.2	0.79
110	32.8	33.5	34.9	1.48
325	1.6	0.03	0.03	0.00
325	16.4	0.23	0.26	0.03
325	32.8	0.46	0.56	0.01
1050	1.6	0.00	0.00	0.00
1050	16.4	0.03	0.04	0.00
1050	32.8	0.07	0.09	0.03

\*Droplets evaporated before deposition



Version 1.12.04

Created by

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#### Application Technology Research Unit USDA-ARS

and Dr. H. Erdal Ozkan

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Food, Agriculture, and Biological Engineering Department The Ohio State University

Start Driftsim

#### 💐 DRIFTSIM

#### DRIFTSIM options

brai i bai i optiono			
<ul> <li>American</li> </ul>		Single size droplets	
O Metric		C Array of droplets (D∨s)	
To change data values, just type in new values. If unknown,drop velocity may be		<ul> <li>Array of droplets (nozzle)</li> </ul>	
calculated;click on drople spray pressure in the po	p-up box		<ul> <li>1 Orifice</li> <li>2 Orifice</li> <li>Nozzle</li> <li>Nozzle</li> </ul>
Droplet diameter (µm) Discharge height (ft)	200		Flat fan nozzles: Enter system pressure
Wind velocity (mph)	10		to compute drop velocity.
Relative humidity (%)	40		Pressure Velocity
Temperature (°F)	86		40 mph
Droplet velocity (mph)	44.7		
			Continue
Calculate drift distance	e		

#### 💐 DRIFTSIM

#### **DRIFTSIM** options Single size droplets American C Array of droplets (D∨s) O Metric To change data values, just type in new Array of droplets (nozzle) values. If unknown,drop velocity may be calculated;click on droplet velocity box. Enter 2 Orifice 1 Orifice spray pressure in the pop-up box Nozzle Nozzle Droplet diameter (µm) 200 Flat fan nozzles: Enter system pressure Discharge height (ft) 2 to compute drop Wind velocity (mph) 10 velocity. Velocity Pressure Relative humidity (%) 40 mph Temperature (°F) 86 40 44.74 Droplet velocity (mph) 44.7 Continue Droplet would drift about 2.92 ft downwind.

Calculate drift distance

Print Results

## 📬 DRIFTSIM

#### DRIFTSIM options

American			Single	size droplet	s
🗢 Metric			Array of the second	of droplets (l	D∨s)
To change data values, j values. If unknown,drop	velocity m	nay be	<ul> <li>Array of droplets (nozzle)</li> </ul>		
calculated;click on drople spray pressure in the po		box. Enter	Enter D	rop Size Dis	tribution
Discharge height (ft)	2		DV.1	DV.5	DV.9
Wind velocity (mph)	10		75	172	296
Relative humidity (%)	40			Calculate	Drift
Temperature (°F)	86			Distanc	æ
Droplet velocity (mph)	44.7				

D W R T	Report: Date: May 13, 2005Time: 2:19:40 PMDischarge Height (ft)Wind Velocity (miles/hr)10Relative Humidity (%)40Temperature (°F)86Droplet Velocity (miles/hr)44.7				
D	v0.1 = 75	Dv0.5 = 1	72 Dv0.9 =	296	
С	lass	Portic	n Mear	n drift	
N	o. width (µ	m) of vo	lume distan	ce (ft)	
1	19 - 56	0.0	1 21.65	;*	
2	56 - 94	0.0	9 59.45	5	
3	94 - 138	3 0.1	6 20.38	3	
4	138 - 17	70 0.1	7 8.43		
5	170 - 20	01 0.1	3 4.1		
6	201 - 23	33 0.1	2 2.07		
7	233 - 26	64 0.1	0 1.12		
8	264 - 29	96 0.0	8 0.69		
9	296 - 32				
*	Droplets c	ompletely e	vaporated bef	ore deposition	
Calculat	te another dri	ft distance	Print Results		

## 📬 DRIFTSIM

#### DRIFTSIM options

American			Single	size droplet	s
🗢 Metric			Array of the second	of droplets (l	D∨s)
To change data values, j values. If unknown,drop	velocity m	nay be	<ul> <li>Array of droplets (nozzle)</li> </ul>		
calculated;click on drople spray pressure in the po		box. Enter	Enter D	rop Size Dis	tribution
Discharge height (ft)	2		DV.1	DV.5	DV.9
Wind velocity (mph)	10		75	172	296
Relative humidity (%)	40			Calculate	Drift
Temperature (°F)	86			Distanc	æ
Droplet velocity (mph)	44.7				

#### DRIFTSIM

#### DRIFTSIM options

## American O Metric To change data values, just type in new values. If unknown,drop velocity may be calculated;click on droplet velocity box. Enter spray pressure in the pop-up box Discharge height (ft) 2 Wind velocity (mph) 10 Relative humidity (%) 40 Temperature (°F) 86 Droplet velocity (mph) 44.7

Single size droplets O Array of droplets (D∨s) Array of droplets (nozzle) Examples:Nozzle type and pressure, click to select XR8001\_40 XR8001\_60 XR8002\_40 XR8003\_40 XR8004\_40 XR8006\_40 XR8007\_40 XR8008\_40

## 📬 DRIFTSIM

## DRIFTSIM options

• American		🗢 Single	size drople	ts
🗢 Metric		Array	of droplets (	D∨s)
To change data values, ji values. If unknown,drop v calculated;click on drople	velocity may be		of droplets (	nozzle)
spray pressure in the pop	Enter D	Enter Drop Size Distribution		
			type: XR80	02_40
Discharge height (ft)	2	DV.1	DV.5	DV.9
Wind velocity (mph)	10	112	237	427
Relative humidity (%)	40		Calculate	Drift
Temperature (°F)	86		Distan	ce
Droplet velocity (mph)	44.7			

Dis Wir Rel Ter	charge Heigh nd Velocity (r ative Humidity nperature (°F	nt (ft) niles/hr) y (%)	40 86	
Dv0	0.1 = 112	0v0.5 = 237	Dv0.9 = 427	
Cla	ss	Portion	Mean drift	
No	width (µm)	of volume	distance (ft)	
1	28 - 84	0.01	41.11 *	
2	84 - 140	0.09	49.87	
3	140 - 202	0.18	15.81	
4	202 - 247	0.18	8.14	
5	247 - 292	0.14	4.79	
6	292 - 337	0.12	2.95	
7	337 - 382	0.09	1.9	
8	382 - 427	0.07	1.31	
9	427 - 472	0.13	1.02	
* [	Droplets comp	oletely evapor:	ated before depos	ition
Calculate	another drift dis	stance Print	t Results	

• This is a <u>MODEL</u> to estimate the <u>relative</u> effects of variables on drift of uniform size droplets discharged from a nozzle.

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- Predictions are based on <u>Water</u> droplets

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- In spray cloud, small droplets may not evaporate as fast as the program predicts for individual droplets.

- This is a MODEL to estimate the <u>relative</u> effects of variables on drift of uniform size droplets discharged from a nozzle..
- Predictions are based on <u>Water</u> droplets
- In spray cloud, small droplets may not evaporate as fast as the program predicts for individual droplets.
- Should not be used for air-assisted spray droplets.

# DRIFTSIM

## Advantages

- Excellent teaching tool
- Verified
- User-friendly
- Does not require a high-power computer

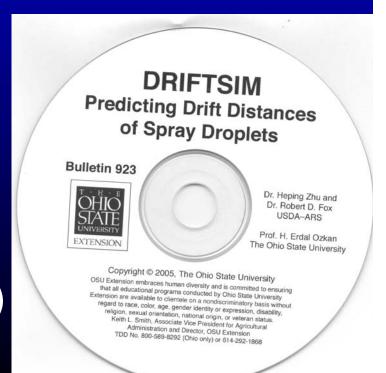
## DRIFTSIM

## **Journal Article**

Zhu H., D.L. Reichard, R.D. Fox, H.E. Ozkan and R.D. Brazee. DRIFTSIM, a program to estimate drift distances of spray droplets. <u>Applied Engineering in Agriculture</u> 11(3):365-369.

Detailed instructions for running DRIFTSIM are available online (http://ohioline.osu.edu/b923/pdf/b923.pdf)

## The DRIFTSIM software can be purchased at \$10 From: Ohio State University Communications and Technology Office (http://ohioline.osu.edu/b923/)



## **Dept. of Food, Agricultural & Biological Engineering**



**Professor and Extension Agric. Engineer**